

## CONSENSUS ASSESSMENTS INITIATIVE QUESTIONNAIRE v3.1

Control	Control ID	Question	Control Specification	Consensus Assessment Questions	Conser	isus Assess	ment Answers	Notes
Domain		ID			Yes	No	Not Applicable	
Application & Interface Security Application Security	AIS-01	AIS-01.1	Applications and programming interfaces (APIs) shall be designed, developed, deployed, and tested in accordance with leading industry standards (e.g., OWASP for web applications) and adhere to applicable	Do you use industry standards (i.e. OWASP Software Assurance Maturity Model, ISO 27034) to build in security for your Systems/Software Development Lifecycle (SDLC)?		х		
ripplication security		AIS-01.2	legal, statutory, or regulatory compliance obligations.	Do you use an automated source code analysis tool to detect security defects in code prior to production?		х		
		AIS-01.3 AIS-01.4		Do you use manual source-code analysis to detect security defects in code prior to production? Do you verify that all of your software suppliers adhere to industry standards for Systems/Software Development Lifecycle (SDLC)	Х	x		
		AIS-01.5		security?  (SaaS only) Do you review your applications for security vulnerabilities and address any issues prior to deployment to production?	х	*		
Application & Interface Security	AIS-02	AIS-02.1	Prior to granting customers access to data, assets, and information systems, identified security, contractual, and regulatory requirements for	Are all identified security, contractual, and regulatory requirements for customer access contractually addressed and remediated prior to granting customers access to data, assets, and information systems?	х			
Customer Access Application & Interface Security	AIS-03	AIS- 02.2 AIS-03.1	customer access shall be addressed.  Data input and output integrity routines (i.e., reconciliation and edit checks) shall be implemented for application interfaces and databases to	Are all requirements and trust levels for customers' access defined and documented?  Does your data management policies and procedures require audits to verify data input and output integrity routines?	Х	х		
Data Integrity		AIS-03.2	prevent manual or systematic processing errors, corruption of data, or misuse.	Are data input and output integrity routines (i.e. MD5/SHA checksums) implemented for application interfaces and databases to prevent manual or systematic processing errors or corruption of data?	х			
Application & Interface Security Data Security / Integrity	AIS-04	AIS-04.1	Policies and procedures shall be established and maintained in support of data security to include (confidentiality, integrity, and availability) across multiple system interfaces, jurisdictions, and business functions to prevent improper disclosure, alternation, or destruction.	Is your Data Security Architecture designed using an industry standard (e.g., CDSA, MULITSAFE, CSA Trusted Cloud Architectural Standard, FedRAMP, CAESARS)?		x		
Audit Assurance & Compliance	AAC-01	AAC-01.1 AAC-01.2	Audit plans shall be developed and maintained to address business process disruptions. Auditing plans shall focus on reviewing the	Do you develop and maintain an agreed upon audit plan (e.g., scope, objective, frequency, resources,etc.) for reviewing the efficiency and effectiveness of implemented security controls?		х		
Audit Planning		AAC-U1.2	effectiveness of the implementation of security operations. All audit activities must be agreed upon prior to executing any audits.	Does your audit program take into account effectiveness of implementation of security operations?		x		
Audit Assurance & Compliance Independent Audits	AAC-02	AAC-02.1 AAC-02.2	Independent reviews and assessments shall be performed at least annually to ensure that the organization addresses nonconformities of established policies, standards, procedures, and compliance obligations.	Do you allow tenants to view your SOC2/ISO 27001 or similar third-party audit or certification reports?  Do you conduct network penetration tests of your cloud service infrastructure at least annually?				
maepenaent Adans		AAC-02.3	established policies, standards, procedures, and compliance obligations.	Do you conduct application penetration tests of your cloud infrastructure regularly as prescribed by industry best practices and guidance?		х		
		AAC-02.4 AAC-02.5 AAC-02.6		Do you conduct internal audits at least annually?  Do you conduct independent audits at least annually?  Are the results of the penetration tests available to tenants at their request?	X X		×	
Audit Assurance &	AAC-03	AAC-02.6 AAC-02.7 AAC-03.1	Organizations shall create and maintain a control framework which	Are the results of the penetration tests available to tenants at their request?  Are the results of internal and external audits available to tenants at their request?	Х		^	
Compliance Information System Regulatory Mapping			captures standards, regulatory, legal, and statutory requirements relevant for their business needs. The control framework shall be reviewed at least annually to ensure changes that could affect the business processes are reflected.	Do you have a program in place that includes the ability to monitor changes to the regulatory requirements in relevant jurisdictions, adjust your security program for changes to legal requirements, and ensure compliance with relevant regulatory requirements?		х		
Business Continuity Management & Operational	BCR-01	BCR-01.1 BCR-01.2	A consistent unified framework for business continuity planning and plan development shall be established, documented, and adopted to ensure all business continuity plans are consistent in addressing priorities for	Does your organization have a plan or framework for business continuity management or disaster recovery management?			х	
Resilience Business Continuity		BCR-01.3	testing, maintenance, and information security requirements.  Requirements for business continuity plans include the following:	Do you have more than one provider for each service you depend on?  Do you provide a disaster recovery capability?	x			
Planning		BCR-01.4	Defined purpose and scope, aligned with relevant dependencies     Accessible to and understood by those who will use them     Owned by a named person(s) who is responsible for their review,	Do you monitor service continuity with upstream providers in the event of provider failure?		х		
		BCR-01.5 BCR-01.6	Defined lines of communication, roles, and responsibilities	Do you provide access to operational redundancy reports, including the services you rely on?  Do you provide a tenant-triggered failover option?	×	Х		
		BCR-01.7	Detailed recovery procedures, manual work-around, and reference information	Do you provide a tenant-triggered failover option?				
			Method for plan invocation	Do you share your business continuity and redundancy plans with your tenants?			х	
Business Continuity Management & Operational Resilience Business Continuity Testing	BCR-02	BCR-02.1	Business continuity and security incident response plans shall be subject to testing at planned intervals or upon significant organizational or environmental changes. Incident response plans shall involve impacted customers (tenant) and other business relationships that represent critical intra-supply chain business process dependencies.	Are business continuity plans subject to testing at planned intervals or upon significant organizational or environmental changes to ensure continuing effectiveness?			х	
Business Continuity Management &	BCR-03	BCR-03.1 BCR-03.2	Data center utilities services and environmental conditions (e.g., water, power, temperature and humidity controls, telecommunications, and	Does your organization adhere to any international or industry standards when it comes to securing, monitoring, maintaining and testing of datacenter utilities services and environmental conditions?			х	
Operational Resilience Power / Telecommunications		BCN-03.2	internet connectivity) shall be secured, monitored, maintained, and tested for continual effectiveness at planned intervals to ensure protection from unauthorized interception or damage, and designed with automated fail-over or other redundancies in the event of planned or unplanned disruptions.	Has your organization implemented environmental controls, fail-over mechanisms or other redundancies to secure utility services and mitigate environmental conditions?			х	
Business Continuity Management & Operational Resilience Documentation	BCR-04	BCR-04.1	Information system documentation (e.g., administrator and user guides, and architecture diagrams) shall be made available to authorized personnel to ensure the following:  • Configuring, installing, and operating the information system • Effectively using the system's security features	Are information system documents (e.g., administrator and user guides, architecture diagrams, etc.) made available to authorized personnel to ensure configuration, installation and operation of the information system?	х			Le informazioni sono fornite dal service provider
Business Continuity Management & Operational Resilience Environmental Risks	BCR-05	BCR-05.1	Physical protection against damage from natural causes and disasters, as well as deliberate attacks, including fire, flood, atmospheric electrical discharge, solar induced geomagnetic storm, wind, earthquake, tsunami, explosion, nuclear accident, volcanic activity, biological hazard, civil unrest, mudslide, tectonic activity, and other forms of natural or manmade disaster shall be anticipated, designed, and have countermeasures applied.	Is physical damage anticipated and are countermeasures included in the design of physical protections?			х	
Business Continuity Management & Operational Resilience Faujoment Location	BCR-06	BCR-06.1	To reduce the risks from environmental threats, hazards, and opportunities for unauthorized access, equipment shall be kept away from locations subject to high probability environmental risks and supplemented by redundant equipment located at a reasonable distance.	Are any of your data centers located in places that have a high probability/occurrence of high-impact environmental risks (floods, tornadoes, earthquakes, hurricanes, etc.)?		x		
Business Continuity Management &	BCR-07	BCR-07.1	Policies and procedures shall be established, and supporting business processes and technical measures implemented, for equipment	Do you have documented policies, procedures and supporting business processes for equipment and datacenter maintenance?			х	informazioni a carico del service provider
Operational Resilience Business Continuity	BCR-08	BCR-07.2 BCR-08.1	maintenance ensuring continuity and availability of operations and support personnel.  Protection measures shall be put into place to react to natural and man-	Do you have an equipment and datacenter maintenance routine or plan?			х	informazioni a carico del service provider informazioni a carico del
Management & Operational Resilience Equipment Power Failures			made threats based upon a geographically-specific business impact assessment.	Are security mechanisms and redundancies implemented to protect equipment from utility service outages (e.g., power failures, network disruptions, etc.)?		x		service provider
Business Continuity Management & Operational Resilience Impact Analysis	BCR-09	BCR-09.1	There shall be a defined and documented method for determining the impact of any disruption to the organization (cloud provider, cloud consumer) that must incorporate the following:  • Identify critical products and services • Identify all dependencies, including processes, applications, business partners, and third party service providers	Do you use industry standards and frameworks to determine the impact of any disruption to your organization (i.e. criticality of services and recovery priorities, disruption tolerance, RPO and RTO etc)?			х	
		BCR-09.2	Understand threats to critical products and services Determine impacts resulting from planned or unplanned disruptions and how these vary over time Stablish the maximum tolerable period for disruption Stablish priorities for recovery Stablish recovery time objectives for resumption of critical products and services within their maximum tolerable period of disruption	Does your organization conduct impact analysis pertaining to possible disruptions to the cloud service?		x		
Business Continuity Management &	BCR-10	BCR-10.1	Estimate the resources required for resumption  Policies and procedures shall be established, and supporting business processes and technical measures implemented, for appropriate IT					
Operational Resilience Policy			governance and service management to ensure appropriate planning, delivery and support of the organization's IT capabilities supporting business functions, workforce, and/or customers based on industry acceptable standards (i.e., ITIL v4 and COBIT 5). Additionally, policies and procedures shall include defined roles and responsibilities supported by	Are policies and procedures established and made available for all personnel to adequately support services operations' roles?	x			
Business Continuity Management &	BCR-11	BCR-11.1 BCR-11.2	regular workforce training. Policies and procedures shall be established, and supporting business processes and technical measures implemented, for defining and	Do you have technical capabilities to enforce tenant data retention policies?  Do you have documented policies and procedures demonstrating adherence to data retention periods as per legal, statutory or			X	
Operational Resilience		BCR-11.3	adhering to the retention period of any critical asset as per established policies and procedures, as well as applicable legal, statutory, or	regulatory compliance requirements? Have you implemented backup or recovery mechanisms to ensure compliance with regulatory, statutory, contractual or business requirements?	X X			
Retention Policy		BCR-11.4 BCR-11.5	regulatory compliance obligations. Backup and recovery measures shall be incorporated as part of business continuity planning and tested accordingly for effectiveness.	If using virtual infrastructure, does your cloud solution include independent hardware restore and recovery capabilities?  If using virtual infrastructure, do you provide tenants with a capability to restore a virtual machine to a previous configuration?	X X			
		BCR-11.6 BCR-11.7	<b>V</b> ,	In using virtual intrastructure, do you provide tenants with a capability to restore a virtual machine to a previous coniguration?  Does your cloud solution include software/provider independent restore and recovery capabilities?  Do you test your backup or redundancy mechanisms at least annually?	X X			
Change Control & Configuration Management New Development /	CCC-01	CCC-01.1	Policies and procedures shall be established, and supporting business processes and technical measures implemented, to ensure the development and/or acquisition of new data, physical or virtual applications, infrastructure network and systems components, or any	Are policies and procedures established for management authorization for development or acquisition of new applications, systems, databases, infrastructure, services, operations and facilities?	^		х	
Acquisition			corporate, operations and/or data center facilities have been pre- authorized by the organization's business leadership or other accountable business role or function.					
Change Control & Configuration Management	CCC-02	CCC-02.1	External business partners shall adhere to the same policies and procedures for change management, release, and testing as internal developers within the organization (e.g., ITIL service management	Are policies and procedures for change management, release, and testing adequately communicated to external business partners?  Are policies and procedures adequately enforced to ensure external business partners comply with change management	х		x	
Change Control &	CCC-03	CCC-03.1	Organizations shall follow a defined quality change control and testing process (e.g., ITIL Service Management) with established baselines,	requirements?  Do you have a defined quality change control and testing process in place based on system availability, confidentiality, and integrity?	х		Χ	
Management Quality Testing		CCC-03.2 CCC-03.3	testing, and release standards which focus on system availability, confidentiality, and integrity of systems and services.	Is documentation describing known issues with certain products/services available?  Are there policies and procedures in place to triage and remedy reported bugs and security vulnerabilities for product and service offerings?	x x			
		CCC-03.4 CCC-03.5		orierings?  Do you have controls in place to ensure that standards of quality are being met for all software development?  Do you have controls in place to detect source code security defects for any outsourced software development activities?	x		х	
		CCC-03.6		Are mechanisms in place to ensure that all debugging and test code elements are removed from released software versions?	х			Gestioto dal software di sviluppo

Change Control & Configuration Management Unauthorized Software	CCC-04	CCC-04.1	Policies and procedures shall be established, and supporting business processes and technical measures implemented, to restrict the installation of unauthorized software on organizationally-owned or managed user end-point devices (e.g., issued workstations, laptops, and mobile devices) and IT infrastructure network and systems components.	Do you have controls in place to restrict and monitor the installation of unauthorized software onto your systems?	х			
Installations Change Control & Configuration Management	CCC-05	CCC-05.1	Policies and procedures shall be established for managing the risks associated with applying changes to:  • Business-critical or customer (tenant)-impacting (physical and virtual) applications and system-system interface (API) designs and	Do you provide tenants with documentation that describes your production change management procedures and their roles/rights/responsibilities within it?  Do you have policies and procedures established for managing risks with respect to change management in production environments?	х	x		
Production Changes		CCC-0.5.3	applications and system-system interface (API) designs and configurations.  • Infrastructure network and systems components.	Do you have technical measures in place to ensure that changes in production environments are registered, authorized and in adherence with existing SLAS?	х			
Data Security & Information Lifecycle	DSI-01	DSI-01.1	Data and objects containing data shall be assigned a classification by the data owner based on data type, value, sensitivity, and criticality to the	Do you provide a capability to identify data and virtual machines via policy tags/metadata (e.g., tags can be used to limit guest operating systems from booting/instantiating/transporting data in the wrong country)?	х			
Management  Classification  Data Security &	DSI-02	DSI-01.2 DSI-02.1	organization.  Policies and procedures shall be established, and supporting business	Do you provide a capability to identify data and hardware via policy tags/metadata/hardware tags (e.g., TXT/TPM, VN-Tag, etc.)?  Do you inventory, document, and maintain data flows for data that is resident (permanent or temporary) within the services'	Х			
Information Lifecycle Management		DSI-02.2	processes and technical measures implemented, to inventory, document, and maintain data flows for data that is resident (permanently or	applications and infrastructure network and systems?  Can you ensure that data does not migrate beyond a defined geographical residency?	Х	X		
Data Security & Information Lifecycle	DSI-03	DSI-03.1	Data related to electronic commerce (e-commerce) that traverses public networks shall be appropriately classified and protected from fraudulent	protect their data if it is required to move through public networks (e.g., the Internet)?			х	
Management Data Security &	DSI-04	DSI-03.2 DSI-04.1	activity, unauthorized disclosure, or modification in such a manner to prevent contract dispute and compromise of data.  Policies and procedures shall be established for labeling, handling, and	Do you utilize open encryption methodologies any time your infrastructure components need to communicate with each other via public networks (e.g., Internet-based replication of data from one environment to another)?  Are policies and procedures established for data labeling and handling in order to ensure the security of data and objects that	Х			
Information Lifecycle Management		DSI-04.2	the security of data and objects which contain data. Mechanisms for label inheritance shall be implemented for objects that act as aggregate	contain data?  Do you follow a structured data-labeling standard (e.g., ISO 15489, Oasis XML Catalog Specification, CSA data type guidance)?			X X	
Handling / Labeling / Data Security &	DSI-05	DSI-04.3 DSI-05.1	containers for data.  Production data shall not be replicated or used in non-production	Are mechanisms for label inheritance implemented for objects that act as aggregate containers for data?			X	
Information Lifecycle Management Nonproduction Data  Data Security & Information Lifecycle	DSI-06	DSI-06.1	environments. Any use of customer data in non-production environments requires explicit, documented approval from all customers whose data is affected, and must comply with all legal and regulatory requirements for scrubbing of sensitive data elements. All data shall be designated with stewardship, with assigned responsibilities defined, documented, and communicated.	Do you have procedures in place to ensure production data shall not be replicated or used in non-production environments?	х			
Management Ownership / Stewardship Data Security &	DSI-07	DSI-07.1	Policies and procedures shall be established with supporting business	Are the responsibilities regarding data stewardship defined, assigned, documented, and communicated?	х			
Information Lifecycle Management Secure Disposal	23.07	DSI-07.2	processes and technical measures implemented for the secure disposal and complete removal of data from all storage media, ensuring data is not recoverable by any computer forensic means.	Do you support the secure deletion (e.g., degaussing/cryptographic wiping) of archived and backed-up data?  Can you provide a published procedure for exiting the service arrangement, including assurance to sanitize all computing	X			
Datacenter Security	DCS-01	DCS-01.1 DCS-01.2	Assets must be classified in terms of business criticality, service-level	resources of tenant data once a customer has exited your environment or has vacated a resource?  Do you classify your assets in terms of business criticality, service-level expectations, and operational continuity requirements?  Do you maintain a complete inventory of all of your critical assets located at all sites/ or geographical locations and their assigned			X	
Asset Management  Datacenter Security	DCS-02	DCS-01.2	expectations, and operational continuity requirements. A complete inventory of husiness-critical assets located at all sites and/or. Physical security perimeters (e.g., fences, walls, barriers, guards, gates,	Do you infantiant a complete inventory of an or your critical assets located at an sitesy or geographical locations and treil assigned ownership?			X	
Controlled Access Points  Datacenter Security	DCS-03	DCS-03.1	electronic surveillance, physical authentication mechanisms, reception desks, and security patrols) shall be implemented to safeguard sensitive data and information systems.  Automated equipment identification shall be used as a method of	Are physical security perimeters (e.g., fences, walls, barriers, guards, gates, electronic surveillance, physical authentication mechanisms, reception desks, and security patrols) implemented for all areas housing sensitive data and information systems?  Do you have a capability to use system geographic location as an authentication factor?			x x	
Equipment Identification		DCS-03.2	connection authentication. Location-aware technologies may be used to validate connection authentication integrity based on known equipment	to you have a capaminy to use system geographic received as an authentication authentication integrity based on known equipment location?			x	
Offsite Authorization	DCS-04	DCS-04.1	Authorization must be obtained prior to relocation or transfer of hardware, software, or data to an offsite premises.	Is authorization obtained prior to relocation or transfer of hardware, software, or data to an offsite premises?			х	
Datacenter Security Offsite Equipment	DCS-05	DCS-05.1	Policies and procedures shall be established for the secure disposal of equipment (by asset type) used outside the organization's premise. This shall include a wiping solution or destruction process that renders recovery of information impossible. The erasure shall consist of a full write of the drive to ensure that the erased drive is released to inventory for reuse and deployment or securely stored until it can be destroyed.	Can you provide tenants with your asset management policies and procedures?			х	
Datacenter Security Policy	DCS-06	DCS-06.1	Policies and procedures shall be established, and supporting business processes implemented, for maintaining a safe and secure working	Can you provide evidence that policies, standards, and procedures have been established for maintaining a safe and secure working environment in offices, rooms, facilities, and secure areas?			х	
Datacenter Security	DCS-07	DCS-06.2 DCS-07.1	environment in offices, rooms, facilities, and secure areas storing sensitive information.  Ingress and egress to secure areas shall be constrained and monitored by	Can you provide evidence that your personnel and involved third parties have been trained regarding your documented policies, standards, and procedures?			х	
Secure Area Authorization	563-07	DC3-07.1	physical access control mechanisms to ensure that only authorized personnel are allowed access.	Are physical access control mechanisms (e.g. CCTV cameras, ID cards, checkpoints) in place to secure, constrain and monitor egress and ingress points?			х	
Datacenter Security Unauthorized Persons Entry	DCS-08	DCS-08.1	Ingress and egress points such as service areas and other points where unauthorized personnel may enter the premises shall be monitored, controlled and, if possible, isolated from data storage and processing facilities to prevent unauthorized data corruption, compromise, and loss.	Are ingress and egress points, such as service areas and other points where unauthorized personnel may enter the premises, monitored, controlled and isolated from data storage and process?			х	
Datacenter Security User Access Encryption & Key	DCS-09 EKM-01	DCS-09.1 EKM-01.1	Physical access to information assets and functions by users and support personnel shall be restricted.  Keys must have identifiable owners (binding keys to identities) and there	Do you restrict physical access to information assets and functions by users and support personnel?			х	
Management Entitlement	ERIVI-OI	ERWI-O1.1	shall be key management policies.	Do you have key management policies binding keys to identifiable owners?	х			
Encryption & Key Management	EKM-02	EKM-02.1 EKM-02.2	Policies and procedures shall be established for the management of cryptographic keys in the service's cryptosystem (e.g., lifecycle	Do you have a capability to allow creation of unique encryption keys per tenant?  Do you have a capability to manage encryption keys on behalf of tenants?	Х	X		
Key Generation		EKM-02.3 EKM-02.4 EKM-02.5	management from key generation to revocation and replacement, public key infrastructure, cryptographic protocol design and algorithms used,	Do you maintain key management procedures?  Do you have documented ownership for each stage of the lifecycle of encryption keys?  Do you utilize any third party/open source/proprietary frameworks to manage encryption keys?		X X X		
Encryption & Key Management	EKM-03	EKM-03.1 EKM-03.2	access controls in place for secure key generation, and exchange and Policies and procedures shall be established, and supporting business processes and technical measures implemented, for the use of	Do you encrypt tenant data at rest (on disk/storage) within your environment?  Do you leverage encryption to protect data and virtual machine images during transport across and between networks and		x		
Encryption		EKM-03.3	encryption protocols for protection of sensitive data in storage (e.g., file servers, databases, and end-user workstations) and data in transmission	hypervisor instances? Do you have documentation establishing and defining your encryption management policies, procedures, and guidelines?		X		
Encryption & Key Management Storage and Access		EKM-04.1 EKM-04.2 EKM-04.3	Platform and data appropriate encryption (e.g., AES-256) in open/validated formats and standard algorithms shall be required. Keys shall not be stored in the cloud (i.e. at the cloud provider in question),	Do you have platform and data appropriate encryption that uses open/validated formats and standard algorithms?  Are your encryption keys maintained by the cloud consumer or a trusted key management provider?  Do you store encryption keys in the cloud?		X X X		
Governance and Risk	GRM-01	EKM-04.4 GRM-01.1	but maintained by the cloud consumer or trusted key management  Baseline security requirements shall be established for developed or	Do you have separate key management and key usage duties?  Do you have documented information security baselines for every component of your infrastructure (e.g., hypervisors, operating		x		
Management Baseline		GRM-01.2	acquired, organizationally-owned or managed, physical or virtual, applications and infrastructure system, and network components that	systems, routers, DNS servers, etc.)?  Do you have the capability to continuously monitor and report the compliance of your infrastructure against your information	х			
Requirements  Governance and Risk	GRM-02	GRM-02.1	comply with applicable legal, statutory, and regulatory compliance obligations. Deviations from standard baseline configurations must be Risk assessments associated with data governance requirements shall be	security baselines?  Does your organization's risk assessments take into account awareness of data residency, legal and statutory requirements for		x x		
Management  Risk Assessments Governance and Risk	GRM-03	GRM-02.2 GRM-03.1	conducted at planned intervals and shall consider the following:  • Awareness of where sensitive data is stored and transmitted across Managers are responsible for maintaining awareness of, and complying	retention periods and data protection and classification?  Do you conduct risk assessments associated with data governance requirements at least once a year?		X		
Management  Management	GRIVI-03	GRWI-03.1	with, security policies, procedures, and standards that are relevant to their area of responsibility.	Are your technical, business, and executive managers responsible for maintaining awareness of and compliance with security policies, procedures, and standards for both themselves and their employees as they pertain to the manager and employees' area of the constitution.		X		
Oversight Governance and Risk	GRM-04	GRM-04.1	An Information Security Management Program (ISMP) shall be	of responsibility?  Do you provide tenants with documentation describing your Information Security Management Program (ISMP)?		Х		
Management Governance and Risk Management Management	GRM-05	GRM-04.2 GRM-05.1	developed, documented, approved, and implemented that includes Executive and line management shall take formal action to support information security through clearly-documented direction and commitment, and shall ensure the action has been assigned.	Do you review your Information Security Management Program (ISMP) at least once a year?  Do executive and line management take formal action to support information security through clearly-documented direction and commitment, and ensure the action has been assigned?	Х		х	
Support / Involvement Governance and Risk Management	GRM-06	GRM-06.1	Information security policies and procedures shall be established and made readily available for review by all impacted personnel and external	Are your information security policies and procedures made available to all impacted personnel and business partners, authorized by accountable business role/function and supported by the information security management program as per industry best			x	
Policy		GRM-06.2	business relationships. Information security policies must be authorized by the organization's business leadership (or other accountable business	practices (e.g. ISO 27001, SOC 2)?  Are information security policies authorized by the organization's business leadership (or other accountable business role or function) and supported by a strategic business plan and an information security management program inclusive of defined			×	
		GRM-06.3	role or function) and supported by a strategic business plan and an information security management program inclusive of defined information security roles and responsibilities for business leadership.	function) and supported by a strategic business plan and an information security management program inclusive of defined information security roles and responsibilities for business leadership?  Do you have agreements to ensure your providers adhere to your information security and privacy policies?		X	^	
		GRM-06.4	,	Can you provide evidence of due diligence mapping of your controls, architecture, and processes to regulations and/or standards?		х		
Governance and Risk Management	GRM-07	GRM-06.5 GRM-07.1 GRM-07.2	A formal disciplinary or sanction policy shall be established for employees who have violated security policies and procedures.	Do you disclose which controls, standards, certifications, and/or regulations you comply with?  Is a formal disciplinary or sanction policy established for employees who have violated security policies and procedures?  Are employees made aware of what actions could be taken in the event of a violation via their policies and procedures?	X	X		
Governance and Risk Management Business / Policy	GRM-08	GRM-07.2 GRM-08.1	employees who have violated security policies and procedures. Risk assessment results shall include updates to security policies, procedures, standards, and controls to ensure that they remain relevant and effective.		X			
Change Impacts Governance and Risk Management	GRM-09	GRM-09.1 GRM-09.2	The organization's business leadership (or other accountable business role or function) shall review the information security policy at planned	Do you notify your tenants when you make material changes to your information security and/or privacy policies?  Do you perform, at minimum, annual reviews to your privacy and security policies?	X X			
Governance and Risk Management	GRM-10	GRM-10.1	Aligned with the enterprise-wide framework, formal risk assessments shall be performed at least annually or at planned intervals, (and in	to you perionin, animininin, animininini, animini reviews up you private, and security pointers.  Are formal risk assessments aligned with the enterprise-wide framework and performed at least annually, or at planned intervals, determining the likelihood and impact of all identified risks, using qualitative and quantitative methods?			x	
Assessments  Governance and Risk	GRM-11	GRM-10.2 GRM-11.1	conjunction with any changes to information systems) to determine the likelihood and impact of all identified risks using qualitative and Risks shall be mitigated to an acceptable level. Acceptance levels based	Is the likelihood and impact associated with inherent and residual risk determined independently, considering all risk categories?  Do you have a documented, organization-wide program in place to manage risk?		X	x	
Management Human Resources	HRS-01		on risk criteria shall be established and documented in accordance with Upon termination of workforce personnel and/or expiration of external	Do you make available documentation of your organization-wide risk management program?  Upon termination of contract or business relationship, are employees and business partners adequately informed of their	х	Х		
Asset Returns Human Resources Background	HRS-02	HRS-01.2 HRS-02.1	business relationships, all organizationally-owned assets shall be returned within an established period.  Pursuant to local laws, regulations, ethics, and contractual constraints, all employment candidates, contractors, and third parties shall be subject to	obligations for returning organizationally-owned assets?  Do you have asset return procedures outlining how assets should be returned within an established period?  Pursuant to local laws, regulations, ethics, and contractual constraints, are all employment candidates, contractors, and involved	Х			
Screening Human Resources	HRS-03	HRS-03.1	background verification proportional to the data classification to be accessed, the business requirements, and acceptable risk.  Employment agreements shall incorporate provisions and/or terms for	third parties subject to background verification?  Do your employment agreements incorporate provisions and/or terms in adherence to established information governance and	Х			
Employment Agreements		555.1	adherence to established information governance and security policies and must be signed by newly hired or on-boarded workforce personnel	be you employment agreements incorporate provisions and/or terms in adirectice to established information governance and security policies?	х			
		HRS-03.2	(e.g., full or part-time employee or contingent staff) prior to granting workforce personnel user access to corporate facilities, resources, and	Do you require that employment agreements are signed by newly hired or on-boarded workforce personnel prior to granting workforce personnel user access to corporate facilities, resources, and assets?	х			
Human Resources Employment	HRS-04	HRS-04.1 HRS-04.2	Roles and responsibilities for performing employment termination or change in employment procedures shall be assigned, documented, and	Are documented policies, procedures, and guidelines in place to govern change in employment and/or termination?  Do the above procedures and guidelines account for timely revocation of access and return of assets?	X X			
Human Resources Portable / Mobile Devices		HRS-05.1	Policies and procedures shall be established, and supporting business processes and technical measures implemented, to manage business risks associated with permitting mobile device access to corporate resources and may require the implementation of higher assurance compensating controls and acceptable-use policies and procedures (e.g., mandated security training, stronger identity, entitlement and access	Are policies and procedures established and measures implemented to strictly limit access to your sensitive data and tenant data from portable and mobile devices (e.g., laptops, cell phones, and personal digital assistants (PDAs)), which are generally higher-risk than non-portable devices (e.g., desktop computers at the provider organization's facilities)?	х			
Human Resources Non-Disclosure	HRS-06	HRS-06.1	controls, and device monitoring).  Requirements for non-disclosure or confidentiality agreements reflecting the organization's needs for the protection of data and operational	Are requirements for non-disclosure or confidentiality agreements reflecting the organization's needs for the protection of data				
Agreements			the organization's needs for the protection of data and operational details shall be identified, documented, and reviewed at planned intervals.	Are requirements for non-associoure or confidentiality agreements renecting the organization's needs for the protection of data and operational details identified, documented, and reviewed at planned intervals?	Х			

Human Resources	HRS-07	HRS-07.1	Roles and responsibilities of contractors, employees, and third-party	Do not require to a second could be a selected from the second se	x			
Roles / Responsibilities Human Resources	HRS-08	HRS-08.1	users shall be documented as they relate to information assets and security.  Policies and procedures shall be established, and supporting business	Do you provide tenants with a role definition document clarifying your administrative responsibilities versus those of the tenant?  Do you have policies and procedures in place to define allowances and conditions for permitting usage of organizationally-owned	х			
Acceptable Use		HRS-08.2	processes and technical measures implemented, for defining allowances and conditions for permitting usage of organizationally-owned or	or managed user end-point devices and IT infrastructure network and systems components?  Do you define allowance and conditions for BYOD devices and its applications to access corporate resources?		X X		
Human Resources Training / Awareness	HRS-09	HRS-09.1	A security awareness training program shall be established for all contractors, third-party users, and employees of the organization and mandated when appropriate. All individuals with access to organizational	Do you provide a formal, role-based, security awareness training program for cloud-related access and data management issues (e.g., multi-tenancy, nationality, cloud delivery model, segregation of duties implications, and conflicts of interest) for all persons	x			
		HRS-09.2 HRS-09.3	data shall receive appropriate awareness training and regular updates in organizational procedures, processes, and policies relating to their		X X			
		HRS-09.4	professional function relative to the organization.	Is successful and timed completion of the training program(s) considered a prerequisite for acquiring and maintaining access to sensitive systems?	х			
		HRS-09.5 HRS-09.6		Are personnel trained and provided with awareness programs at least once a year?  Are administrators and data stewards properly educated on their legal responsibilities with regard to security and data integrity?	X			
Human Resources User Responsibility	HRS-10	HRS-10.1	All personnel shall be made aware of their roles and responsibilities for:  • Maintaining awareness and compliance with established policies and	Are personnel informed of their responsibilities for maintaining awareness and compliance with published security policies, procedures, standards, and applicable regulatory requirements?	Х			
	1100 44	HRS-10.2 HRS-10.3	procedures and applicable legal, statutory, or regulatory compliance obligations.	Are personnel informed of their responsibilities for maintaining a safe and secure working environment?  Are personnel informed of their responsibilities for ensuring that equipment is secured and not left unattended?	X			
Human Resources Workspace	HRS-11	HRS-11.1 HRS-11.2	Policies and procedures shall be established to require that unattended workspaces do not have openly visible (e.g., on a desktop) sensitive documents and user computing sessions had been disabled after an	Are all computers and laptops configured such that there is lockout screen after a pre-defined amount of time?  Are there policies and procedures to ensure that unattended workspaces do not have openly visible (e.g., on a desktop) sensitive documents?	X			
Identity & Access Management	IAM-01	IAM-01.1	Access to, and use of, audit tools that interact with the organization's information systems shall be appropriately segmented and restricted to	Do you restrict, log, and monitor access to your information security management systems (e.g., hypervisors, firewalls, vulnerability scanners, network sniffers, APIs, etc.)?	Х			
Audit Tools Access Identity & Access Management	IAM-02	IAM-01.2 IAM-02.1 IAM-02.2	prevent compromise and misuse of log data.  User access policies and procedures shall be established, and supporting business processes and technical measures implemented, for ensuring	Do you monitor and log privileged access (e.g., administrator level) to information security management systems?  Do you have controls in place ensuring timely removal of systems access that is no longer required for business purposes?  Do you have policies, procedures and technical measures in place to ensure appropriate data/assets access management in	X			
User Access Policy		IAM-02.3	appropriate identity, entitlement, and access management for all internal corporate and customer (tenant) users with access to data and	Do you have procedures and technical measures in place to elisure appropriate data/assets access management in adherence to legal, statutory or regulatory compliance requirements?  Do you have procedures and technical measures in place for user account entitlement de-/provisioning based on the rule of least	X			
		IAM-02.4	organizationally-owned or managed (physical and virtual) application interfaces and infrastructure network and systems components. These	privilege?  Do you have procedures and technical measures in place for data access segmentation in multi-tenant system architectures?	Х	x		
		IAM-02.5 IAM-02.6	policies, procedures, processes, and measures must incorporate the following:  • Procedures, supporting roles, and responsibilities for provisioning and	Do you enforce data access permissions based on the rules of Authentication, Authorization and Accountability (AAA)?  Do your policies and procedures incorporate security controls for establishing higher levels of assurance for critical business case considerations, supported by multifactor authentication?			X X	
		IAM-02.7	de-provisioning user account entitlements following the rule of least privilege based on job function (e.g., internal employee and contingent	Do you provide metrics to track the speed with which you are able to remove systems access that is no longer required for business purposes?		х		
Identity & Access Management	IAM-03	IAM-03.1	User access to diagnostic and configuration ports shall be restricted to authorized individuals and applications.	Is user access to diagnostic and configuration parts restricted to authorized individuals and applications?	X			
Diagnostic / Configuration Ports Access				Is user access to diagnostic and configuration ports restricted to authorized individuals and applications?	Х			
Identity & Access Management	IAM-04	IAM-04.1	Policies and procedures shall be established to store and manage identity information about every person who accesses IT infrastructure	Do you manage and store the identity of all personnel who have access to the IT infrastructure, including their level of access?	Х			
Policies and Identity & Access Management	IAM-05	IAM-04.2 IAM-05.1	and to determine their level of access. Policies shall also be developed to User access policies and procedures shall be established, and supporting business processes and technical measures implemented, for restricting	Do you manage and store the user identity of all personnel who have network access, including their level of access?	Х			
Segregation of Duties			user access as per defined segregation of duties to address business risks associated with a user-role conflict of interest.	Do you provide tenants with documentation on how you maintain segregation of duties within your cloud service offering?		Х		
Identity & Access Management	IAM-06	IAM-06.1	Access to the organization's own developed applications, program, or object source code, or any other form of intellectual property (IP), and	Are controls in place to prevent unauthorized access to your application, program, or object source code, and assure it is restricted to authorized personnel only?  Are controls, in place to prevent unauthorized access to teach and including program or object source code, and assure it is	х			
Source Code Access Restriction Identity & Access	IAM-07	IAM-06.2 IAM-07.1	use of proprietary software shall be appropriately restricted following the rule of least privilege based on job function as per established user The identification, assessment, and prioritization of risks posed by	Are controls in place to prevent unauthorized access to tenant application, program, or object source code, and assure it is restricted to authorized personnel only?  Does your organization conduct third-party unauthorized access risk assessments?	Х	X		
Management Third Party Access		IAM-07.2	business processes requiring third-party access to the organization's information systems and data shall be followed by coordinated	Are preventive, detective corrective compensating controls in place to mitigate impacts of unauthorized or inappropraite access?		x		
Identity & Access	IAM-08	IAM-08.1	application of resources to minimize, monitor, and measure likelihood Policies and procedures are established for permissible storage and	Do you document how you grant, approve and enforce access restrictions to tenant/customer credentials following the rules of		х		
Management User Access		IAM-08.2		least privilege?  Based on the rules of least privilege, do you have policies and procedures established for permissible storage and access of identifies used for authoritication?		X		
Restriction / Authorization Identity & Access	IAM-09	IAM-08.3 IAM-09.1	to users explicitly defined as business necessary.  Provisioning user access (e.g., employees, contractors, customers	identities used for authentication?  Do you limit identities' replication only to users explicitly defined as business necessary?  Does your management provision the authorization and restrictions for user access (e.g., employees, contractors, customers	Х			
Management User Access			(tenants), business partners and/or supplier relationships) to data and organizationally-owned or managed (physical and virtual) applications,	(tenants), business partners, and/or suppliers) prior to their access to data and any owned or managed (physical and virtual) applications, infrastructure systems, and network components?	Х			
Authorization		IAM-09.2	infrastructure systems, and network components shall be authorized by the organization's management prior to access being granted and	Do you provide upon the request of users with legitimate interest access (e.g., employees, contractors, customers (tenants), business partners and/or suppliers) to data and any owned or managed (physical and virtual) applications, infrastructure systems and network components?		х		
Identity & Access Management	IAM-10	IAM-10.1	User access shall be authorized and revalidated for entitlement appropriateness, at planned intervals, by the organization's business	Do you require a periodical authorization and validation (e.g. at least annually) of the entitlements for all system users and administrators (exclusive of users maintained by your tenants), based on the rule of least privilege, by business leadership or	х			
User Access Reviews		IAM-10.2 IAM-10.3	leadership or other accountable business role or function supported by evidence to demonstrate the organization is adhering to the rule of least privilege based on job function. For identified access violations,	other accountable business role or function?  Do you collect evidence to demonstrate that the policy (see question IAM-10.1) has been enforced?  Do you ensure that remediation actions for access violations follow user access policies?	X	Х		
		IAM-10.4	remediation must follow established user access policies and procedures.	Will you share user entitlement and remediation reports with your tenants, if inappropriate access may have been allowed to tenant data?		×		
Identity & Access Management	IAM-11	IAM-11.1	Timely de-provisioning (revocation or modification) of user access to data and organizationally-owned or managed (physical and virtual)	Is timely deprovisioning, revocation, or modification of user access to the organizations systems, information assets, and data implemented upon any change in status of employees, contractors, customers, business partners, or involved third parties?	х			
User Access Revocation		IAM-11.2	applications, infrastructure systems, and network components, shall be implemented as per established policies and procedures and based on	Is any change in user access status intended to include termination of employment, contract or agreement, change of	Х			
Identity & Access Management	IAM-12	IAM-12.1 IAM-12.2	user's change in status (e.g., termination of employment or other  Internal corporate or customer (tenant) user account credentials shall be restricted as per the following, ensuring appropriate identity,	employment or transfer within the organization? Do you support use of, or integration with, existing customer-based Single Sign On (SSO) solutions to your service? Do you use open standards to delegate authentication capabilities to your tenants?	X			WS SOAP
User ID Credentials		IAM-12.3	policies and procedures:	Do you support identity federation standards (e.g., SAML, SPML, WS-Federation, etc.) as a means of authenticating/authorizing users?		х		
		IAM-12.4 IAM-12.5	Identity trust verification and service-to-service application (API) and information processing interoperability (e.g., SSO and Federation)     Account credential lifecycle management from instantiation through	Do you have a Policy Enforcement Point capability (e.g., XACML) to enforce regional legal and policy constraints on user access?  Do you have an identity management system (enabling classification of data for a tenant) in place to enable both role-based and		х		
		IAM-12.6	** Account credential and/or identity store minimization or re-use when	context-based entitlement to data?  Do you provide tenants with strong (multifactor) authentication options (e.g., digital certs, tokens, biometrics, etc.) for user		X		
		IAM-12.7 IAM-12.8	feasible  • Adherence to industry acceptable and/or regulatory compliant	access?  Do you allow tenants to use third-party identity assurance services?	Х	^		LDAP
		IAM-12.8	authentication, authorization, and accounting (AAA) rules (e.g., strong/multi-factor, expireable, non-shared authentication secrets)	Do you support password (e.g., minimum length, age, history, complexity) and account lockout (e.g., lockout threshold, lockout duration) policy enforcement?  Do you allow tenants/customers to define password and account lockout policies for their accounts?	X			
		IAM-12.10 IAM-12.11		Do you support the ability to force password changes upon first logon? Do you have mechanisms in place for unlocking accounts that have been locked out (e.g., self-service via email, defined challenge	X X			
Identity & Access Management	IAM-13	IAM-13.1	Utility programs capable of potentially overriding system, object, network, virtual machine, and application controls shall be restricted.	questions, manual unlock)?  Are access to utility programs used to manage virtualized partitions (e.g. shutdown, clone, etc) appropriately restricted and				
Utility Programs Access			· ·	monitored?		X	1	
Infrastructure & Virtualization	IVS-01	IVS-01.1	Higher levels of assurance are required for protection, retention, and lifecycle management of audit logs, adhering to applicable legal,	Are file integrity (host) and network intrusion detection (IDS) tools implemented to help facilitate timely detection, investigation				
Security Audit Logging / Intrusion Detection		11/5-01-3		by root cause analysis, and response to incidents?	V		х	
		IVS-01.2 IVS-01.3	statutory, or regulatory compliance obligations and providing unique user access accountability to detect potentially suspicious network behaviors and/or file integrity anomalies, and to support forensic		Х	X	X	
		IVS-01.3 IVS-01.4 IVS-01.5	statutory, or regulatory compliance obligations and providing unique user access accountability to detect potentially suspicious network behaviors and/or file integrity anomalies, and to support forensic investigative capabilities in the event of a security breach.	by root cause analysis, and response to incidents?  Is physical and logical user access to audit logs restricted to authorized personnel?  Can you provide evidence that due diligence mapping of regulations and standards to your controls/architecture/processes has	Х	X X X	x	
Infrastructure & Virtualization Security	IVS-02	IVS-01.3 IVS-01.4 IVS-01.5 IVS-02.1	statutory, or regulatory compliance obligations and providing unique user access accountability to detect potentially suspicious network behaviors and/or file integrity anomalies, and to support forensic investigative capabilities in the event of a security breach. The provider shall ensure the integrity of all virtual machine images at all times. Any changes made to virtual machine images must be logged and	by root cause analysis, and response to incidents?  Is physical and logical user access to audit logs restricted to authorized personnel?  Can you provide evidence that due diligence mapping of regulations and standards to your controls/architecture/processes has been performed?  Are audit logs centrally stored and retained?  Are audit logs reviewed on a regular basis for security events (e.g., with automated tools)?  Do you log and alert any changes made to virtual machine images regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off or running)?	X	X X X	X	
	IVS-02	IVS-01.3 IVS-01.4 IVS-01.5	statutory, or regulatory compliance obligations and providing unique user access accountability to detect potentially suspicious network behaviors and/or file integrity anomalies, and to support forensic investigative capabilities in the event of a security breach.  The provider shall ensure the integrity of all virtual machine images at all times. Any changes made to virtual machine images must be logged and an alert raised regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off, or running). The results of a change or move of an image and the subsequent validation of the image's integrity must be immediately	by root cause analysis, and response to incidents?  Is physical and logical user access to audit logs restricted to authorized personnel?  Can you provide evidence that due diligence mapping of regulations and standards to your controls/architecture/processes has been performed?  Are audit logs centrally stored and retained?  Are audit logs reviewed on a regular basis for security events (e.g., with automated tools)?  Do you log and alert any changes made to virtual machine images regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off or running)?  Does the virtual machine management infrastructure include a tamper audit or software integrity function to detect changes to the build/configuration of the virtual machine?  Are changes made to virtual machines, or moving of an image and subsequent validation of the image's integrity, made	X	X X	x	
Virtualization Security Change Detection Infrastructure &	IVS-02	IVS-01.3 IVS-01.4 IVS-01.5 IVS-02.1 IVS-02.2	statutory, or regulatory compilance obligations and providing unique user access accountability to detect potentially suspicious network behaviors and/or file integrity anomalies, and to support forensic investigative capabilities in the event of a security breach.  The provider shall ensure the integrity of all virtual machine images at all times. Any changes made to virtual machine images must be logged and an alert raised regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off, or running). The results of a change or move of an image and the subsequent validation of the image's integrity must be immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or A reliable and mutually agreed upon external time source shall be used	by root cause analysis, and response to incidents?  Is physical and logical user access to audit logs restricted to authorized personnel?  Can you provide evidence that due diligence mapping of regulations and standards to your controls/architecture/processes has been performed?  Are audit logs centrally stored and retained?  Are audit logs reviewed on a regular basis for security events (e.g., with automated tools)?  Do you log and alert any changes made to virtual machine images regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off or running)?  Does the virtual machine management infrastructure include a tamper audit or software integrity function to detect changes to the build/configuration of the virtual machine?	X	x x x	x	
Virtualization Security Change Detection		IVS-01.3 IVS-01.4 IVS-01.5 IVS-02.1 IVS-02.2	statutory, or regulatory compliance obligations and providing unique user access accountability to detect potentially suspicious network behaviors and/or file integrity anomalies, and to support forensic investigative capabilities in the event of a security breach.  The provider shall ensure the integrity of all virtual machine images at all times. Any changes made to virtual machine images must be logged and an alert raised regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off, or running). The results of a change or move of an image and the subsequent validation of the image's integrity must be immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or	by root cause analysis, and response to incidents?  Is physical and logical user access to audit logs restricted to authorized personnel?  Can you provide evidence that due diligence mapping of regulations and standards to your controls/architecture/processes has been performed?  Are audit logs centrally stored and retained?  Are audit logs reviewed on a regular basis for security events (e.g., with automated tools)?  Do you log and alert any changes made to virtual machine images regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off or running)?  Does the virtual machine management infrastructure include a tamper audit or software integrity function to detect changes to the build/configuration of the virtual machine?  Are changes made to virtual machines, or moving of an image and subsequent validation of the image's integrity, made	x	x x x	x	
Virtualization Security Change Detection  Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Clock Synchronization Infrastructure &		IVS-01.3 IVS-01.4 IVS-01.5 IVS-02.1 IVS-02.2	statutory, or regulatory compliance obligations and providing unique user access accountability to detect potentially suspicious network behaviors and/or file integrity anomalies, and to support forensic investigative capabilities in the event of a security breach.  The provider shall ensure the integrity of all virtual machine images at all times. Any changes made to virtual machine images must be logged and an alert raised regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off, or running). The results of a change or move of an image and the subsequent validation of the image's integrity must be immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or A reliable and mutually agreed upon external time source shall be used to synchronize the system clocks of all relevant information processing systems to facilitate tracing and reconstitution of activity timelines.  The availability, quality, and adequate capacity and resources shall be	by root cause analysis, and response to incidents?  Is physical and logical user access to audit logs restricted to authorized personnel?  Can you provide evidence that due diligence mapping of regulations and standards to your controls/architecture/processes has been performed?  Are audit logs centrally stored and retained?  Are audit logs reviewed on a regular basis for security events (e.g., with automated tools)?  Do you log and alert any changes made to virtual machine images regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off or running)?  Does the virtual machine management infrastructure include a tamper audit or software integrity function to detect changes to the build/configuration of the virtual machine?  Are changes made to virtual machines, or moving of an image and subsequent validation of the image's integrity, made immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or alerts)?  Do you use a synchronized time-service protocol (e.g., NTP) to ensure all systems have a common time reference?		x x x	x	
Virtualization Security Change Detection  Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Clock Synchronization Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Security Security Security	IVS-03	IVS-01.3  IVS-01.4  IVS-01.5  IVS-02.1  IVS-02.2  IVS-02.3  IVS-03.1  IVS-04.1	statutory, or regulatory compliance obligations and providing unique user access accountability to detect potentially suspicious network behaviors and/or file integrity anomalies, and to support forensic investigative capabilities in the event of a security breach.  The provider shall ensure the integrity of all virtual machine images at all times. Any changes made to virtual machine images must be logged and an alert raised regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off, or running). The results of a change or move of an image and the subsequent validation of the image's integrity must be immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or A reliable and mutually agreed upon external time source shall be used to synchronize the system clocks of all relevant information processing systems to facilitate tracing and reconstitution of activity timelines.  The availability, quality, and adequate capacity and resources shall be planned, prepared, and measured to deliver the required system performance in accordance with legal, statutory, and regulatory	by root cause analysis, and response to incidents?  Is physical and logical user access to audit logs restricted to authorized personnel?  Can you provide evidence that due diligence mapping of regulations and standards to your controls/architecture/processes has been performed?  Are audit logs centrally stored and retained?  Are audit logs reviewed on a regular basis for security events (e.g., with automated tools)?  Do you log and alert any changes made to virtual machine images regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off or running)?  Does the virtual machine management infrastructure include a tamper audit or software integrity function to detect changes to the build/configuration of the virtual machine?  Are changes made to virtual machines, or moving of an image and subsequent validation of the image's integrity, made immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or alerts)?  Do you use a synchronized time-service protocol (e.g., NTP) to ensure all systems have a common time reference?  Do you provide documentation regarding what levels of system (e.g., network, storage, memory, I/O, etc.) oversubscription you maintain and under what circumstances/scenarios?  Do you restrict use of the memory oversubscription capabilities present in the hypervisor?		x x x	x	
Virtualization Security Change Detection  Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Clock Synchronization Infrastructure & Virtualization	IVS-03	IVS-01.3  IVS-01.4  IVS-01.5  IVS-02.1  IVS-02.2  IVS-02.3  IVS-03.1	statutory, or regulatory compliance obligations and providing unique user access accountability to detect potentially suspicious network behaviors and/or file integrity anomalies, and to support forensic investigative capabilities in the event of a security breach.  The provider shall ensure the integrity of all virtual machine images at all times. Any changes made to virtual machine images must be logged and an alert raised regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off, or running). The results of a change or move of an image and the subsequent validation of the image's integrity must be immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or A reliable and mutually agreed upon external time source shall be used to synchronize the system clocks of all relevant information processing systems to facilitate tracing and reconstitution of activity timelines.  The availability, quality, and adequate capacity and resources shall be planned, prepared, and measured to deliver the required system performance in accordance with legal, statutory, and regulatory	by root cause analysis, and response to incidents?  Is physical and logical user access to audit logs restricted to authorized personnel?  Can you provide evidence that due diligence mapping of regulations and standards to your controls/architecture/processes has been performed?  Are audit logs centrally stored and retained?  Are audit logs reviewed on a regular basis for security events (e.g., with automated tools)?  Do you log and alert any changes made to virtual machine images regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off or running)?  Does the virtual machine management infrastructure include a tamper audit or software integrity function to detect changes to the build/configuration of the virtual machine?  Are changes made to virtual machines, or moving of an image and subsequent validation of the image's integrity, made immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or alerts)?  Do you use a synchronized time-service protocol (e.g., NTP) to ensure all systems have a common time reference?  Do you provide documentation regarding what levels of system (e.g., network, storage, memory, I/O, etc.) oversubscription you maintain and under what circumstances/scenarios?  Do you restrict use of the memory oversubscription capabilities present in the hypervisor?  Does your system's capacity requirements take into account current, projected, and anticipated capacity needs for all systems used to provide services to the tenants?  Is system performance monitored and tuned in order to continuously meet regulatory, contractual, and business requirements for		x x x	X X X	
Virtualization Security Change Detection  Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Clock Synchronization Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Capacity / Resource Planning  Infrastructure &	IVS-03	IVS-01.3  IVS-01.4  IVS-01.5  IVS-02.1  IVS-02.2  IVS-02.3  IVS-03.1  IVS-04.1  IVS-04.2	statutory, or regulatory compilance obligations and providing unique user access accountability to detect potentially suspicious network behaviors and/or file integrity anomalies, and to support forensic investigative capabilities in the event of a security breach.  The provider shall ensure the integrity of all virtual machine images at all times. Any changes made to virtual machine images must be logged and an alert raised regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off, or running). The results of a change or move of an image and the subsequent validation of the image's integrity must be immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or A reliable and mutually agreed upon external time source shall be used to synchronize the system clocks of all relevant information processing systems to facilitate tracing and reconstitution of activity timelines.  The availability, quality, and adequate capacity and resources shall be planned, prepared, and measured to deliver the required system performance in accordance with legal, statutory, and regulatory compliance obligations. Projections of future capacity requirements shall be made to mitigate the risk of system overload.	by root cause analysis, and response to incidents?  Is physical and logical user access to audit logs restricted to authorized personnel?  Can you provide evidence that due diligence mapping of regulations and standards to your controls/architecture/processes has been performed?  Are audit logs centrally stored and retained?  Are audit logs reviewed on a regular basis for security events (e.g., with automated tools)?  Do you log and alert any changes made to virtual machine images regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off or running)?  Does the virtual machine management infrastructure include a tamper audit or software integrity function to detect changes to the build/configuration of the virtual machine; or moving of an image and subsequent validation of the image's integrity, made immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or alerts)?  Do you use a synchronized time-service protocol (e.g., NTP) to ensure all systems have a common time reference?  Do you provide documentation regarding what levels of system (e.g., network, storage, memory, I/O, etc.) oversubscription you maintain and under what circumstances/scenarios?  Do you restrict use of the memory oversubscription capabilities present in the hypervisor?  Does you rystem's capacity requirements take into account current, projected, and anticipated capacity needs for all systems used to provide services to the tenants?		x x x	x	
Virtualization Security Change Detection  Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Clock Synchronization Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Capacity / Resource Planning	IVS-03 IVS-04	IVS-01.3  IVS-01.4  IVS-01.5  IVS-02.1  IVS-02.2  IVS-02.3  IVS-03.1  IVS-04.1  IVS-04.4  IVS-04.4	statutory, or regulatory compliance obligations and providing unique user access accountability to detect potentially suspicious network behaviors and/or file integrity anomalies, and to support forensic investigative capabilities in the event of a security breach.  The provider shall ensure the integrity of all virtual machine images at all times. Any changes made to virtual machine images must be logged and an alert raised regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off, or running). The results of a change or move of an image and the subsequent validation of the image's integrity must be immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or A reliable and mutually agreed upon external time source shall be used to synchronize the system clocks of all relevant information processing systems to facilitate tracing and reconstitution of activity timelines.  The availability, quality, and adequate capacity and resources shall be planned, prepared, and measured to deliver the required system performance in accordance with legal, statutory, and regulatory compliance obligations. Projections of future capacity requirements shall be made to mitigate the risk of system overload.	by root cause analysis, and response to incidents?  Is physical and logical user access to audit logs restricted to authorized personnel?  Can you provide evidence that due diligence mapping of regulations and standards to your controls/architecture/processes has been performed?  Are audit logs centrally stored and retained?  Are audit logs reviewed on a regular basis for security events (e.g., with automated tools)?  Do you log and alert any changes made to virtual machine images regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off or running)?  Does the virtual machine management infrastructure include a tamper audit or software integrity function to detect changes to the build/configuration of the virtual machine?  Are changes made to virtual machines, or moving of an image and subsequent validation of the image's integrity, made immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or alerts)?  Do you use a synchronized time-service protocol (e.g., NTP) to ensure all systems have a common time reference?  Do you provide documentation regarding what levels of system (e.g., network, storage, memory, I/O, etc.) oversubscription you maintain and under what circumstances/scenarios?  Do you restrict use of the memory oversubscription capabilities present in the hypervisor?  Does your system's capacity requirements take into account current, projected, and anticipated capacity needs for all systems used to provide services to the tenants?  Is system performance monitored and tuned in order to continuously meet regulatory, contractual, and business requirements for		x x x	X X X	
Virtualization Security Change Detection  Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Clock Synchronization Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Capacity / Resource Planning Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Management - Vulnerability Management	IVS-03  IVS-04  IVS-05	IVS-01.3  IVS-01.4  IVS-01.5  IVS-02.1  IVS-02.2  IVS-02.3  IVS-03.1  IVS-04.1  IVS-04.2  IVS-04.4  IVS-05.1	statutory, or regulatory compliance obligations and providing unique user access accountability to detect potentially suspicious network behaviors and/or file integrity anomalies, and to support forensic investigative capabilities in the event of a security breach.  The provider shall ensure the integrity of all virtual machine images at all times. Any changes made to virtual machine images must be logged and an alert raised regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off, or running). The results of a change or move of an image and the subsequent validation of the image's integrity must be immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or A reliable and mutually agreed upon external time source shall be used to synchronize the system clocks of all relevant information processing systems to facilitate tracing and reconstitution of activity timelines.  The availability, quality, and adequate capacity and resources shall be planned, prepared, and measured to deliver the required system performance in accordance with legal, statutory, and regulatory compliance obligations. Projections of future capacity requirements shall be made to mitigate the risk of system overload.  Implementers shall ensure that the security vulnerability assessment tools or services accommodate the virtualization technologies used (e.g., virtualization aware).	by root cause analysis, and response to incidents?  Is physical and logical user access to audit logs restricted to authorized personnel?  Can you provide evidence that due diligence mapping of regulations and standards to your controls/architecture/processes has been performed?  Are audit logs centrally stored and retained?  Are audit logs reviewed on a regular basis for security events (e.g., with automated tools)?  Do you log and alert any changes made to virtual machine images regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off or running)?  Does the virtual machine management infrastructure include a tamper audit or software integrity function to detect changes to the build/configuration of the virtual machine?  Are changes made to virtual machine, or moving of an image and subsequent validation of the image's integrity, made immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or alerts)?  Do you use a synchronized time-service protocol (e.g., NTP) to ensure all systems have a common time reference?  Do you provide documentation regarding what levels of system (e.g., network, storage, memory, I/O, etc.) oversubscription you maintain and under what circumstances/scenarios?  Do you restrict use of the memory oversubscription capabilities present in the hypervisor?  Does your system's capacity requirements take into account current, projected, and anticipated capacity needs for all systems used to provide services to the tenants?  Is system performance monitored and tuned in order to continuously meet regulatory, contractual, and business requirements for all the systems used to provide services to the tenants?		x x x	x x x	
Virtualization Security Change Detection  Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Clock Synchronization Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Capacity / Resource Planning  Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Management Vulnerability Management Infrastructure & Virtualization	IVS-03 IVS-04	IVS-01.3  IVS-01.4  IVS-01.5  IVS-02.1  IVS-02.2  IVS-02.3  IVS-03.1  IVS-04.1  IVS-04.4  IVS-04.4	statutory, or regulatory compilance obligations and providing unique user access accountability to detect potentially suspicious network behaviors and/or file integrity anomalies, and to support forensic investigative capabilities in the event of a security breach.  The provider shall ensure the integrity of all virtual machine images at all times. Any changes made to virtual machine images must be logged and an alert raised regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off, or running). The results of a change or move of an image and the subsequent validation of the image's integrity must be immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or A reliable and mutually agreed upon external time source shall be used to synchronize the system clocks of all relevant information processing systems to facilitate tracing and reconstitution of activity timelines.  The availability, quality, and adequate capacity and resources shall be planned, prepared, and measured to deliver the required system performance in accordance with legal, statutory, and regulatory compliance obligations. Projections of future capacity requirements shall be made to mitigate the risk of system overload.  Implementers shall ensure that the security vulnerability assessment tools or services accommodate the virtualization technologies used (e.g., virtualization aware).  Network environments and virtual instances shall be designed and configured to restrict and monitor traffic between trusted and untrusted	by root cause analysis, and response to incidents?  Is physical and logical user access to audit logs restricted to authorized personnel?  Can you provide evidence that due diligence mapping of regulations and standards to your controls/architecture/processes has been performed?  Are audit logs centrally stored and retained?  Are audit logs reviewed on a regular basis for security events (e.g., with automated tools)?  Do you log and alert any changes made to virtual machine images regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off or running)?  Does the virtual machine management infrastructure include a tamper audit or software integrity function to detect changes to the build/configuration of the virtual machine?  Are changes made to virtual machines, or moving of an image and subsequent validation of the image's integrity, made immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or alerts)?  Do you use a synchronized time-service protocol (e.g., NTP) to ensure all systems have a common time reference?  Do you provide documentation regarding what levels of system (e.g., network, storage, memory, I/O, etc.) oversubscription you maintain and under what circumstances/scenarios?  Do you restrict use of the memory oversubscription capabilities present in the hypervisor?  Does your system's capacity requirements take into account current, projected, and anticipated capacity needs for all systems used to provide services to the tenants?  Is system performance monitored and tuned in order to continuously meet regulatory, contractual, and business requirements for all the systems used to provide services to the tenants?  Do security vulnerability assessment tools or services accommodate the virtualization technologies being used (e.g., virtualization aware)?  For your laaS offering, do you provide customers with guidance on how to create a layered security architecture equivalence using your virtualized solution?		x x x	x x x	
Virtualization Security Change Detection  Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Clock Synchronization Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Capacity / Resource Planning  Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Management Vulnerability Management Infrastructure & Infrastructure & Virtualization	IVS-03  IVS-04  IVS-05	IVS-01.3  IVS-01.4  IVS-01.5  IVS-02.1  IVS-02.2  IVS-02.3  IVS-03.1  IVS-04.1  IVS-04.2  IVS-04.4  IVS-05.1  IVS-05.1	statutory, or regulatory compliance obligations and providing unique user access accountability to detect potentially suspicious network behaviors and/or file integrity anomalies, and to support forensic investigative capabilities in the event of a security breach.  The provider shall ensure the integrity of all virtual machine images at all times. Any changes made to virtual machine images must be logged and an alert raised regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off, or running). The results of a change or move of an image and the subsequent validation of the image's integrity must be immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or A reliable and mutually agreed upon external time source shall be used to synchronize the system clocks of all relevant information processing systems to facilitate tracing and reconstitution of activity timelines.  The availability, quality, and adequate capacity and resources shall be planned, prepared, and measured to deliver the required system performance in accordance with legal, statutory, and regulatory compliance obligations. Projections of future capacity requirements shall be made to mitigate the risk of system overload.  Implementers shall ensure that the security vulnerability assessment tools or services accommodate the virtualization technologies used (e.g., virtualization aware).	by root cause analysis, and response to incidents?  Is physical and logical user access to audit logs restricted to authorized personnel?  Can you provide evidence that due diligence mapping of regulations and standards to your controls/architecture/processes has been performed?  Are audit logs centrally stored and retained?  Are audit logs reviewed on a regular basis for security events (e.g., with automated tools)?  Do you log and alert any changes made to virtual machine images regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off or running)?  Does the virtual machine management infrastructure include a tamper audit or software integrity function to detect changes to the build/configuration of the virtual machine?  Are changes made to virtual machines, or moving of an image and subsequent validation of the image's integrity, made immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or alerts)?  Do you use a synchronized time-service protocol (e.g., NTP) to ensure all systems have a common time reference?  Do you provide documentation regarding what levels of system (e.g., network, storage, memory, I/O, etc.) oversubscription you maintain and under what circumstances/scenarios?  Do you restrict use of the memory oversubscription capabilities present in the hypervisor?  Does your system's capacity requirements take into account current, projected, and anticipated capacity needs for all systems used to provide services to the tenants?  Is system performance monitored and tuned in order to continuously meet regulatory, contractual, and business requirements for all the systems used to provide services to the tenants?  Do security vulnerability assessment tools or services accommodate the virtualization technologies being used (e.g., virtualization aware)?  For your laaS offering, do you provide customers with guidance on how to create a layered security architecture equivalence using your virtualized solution?  Do you regularly update network architecture diagrams that include data flows		x x x	x x x x x x x x x	
Virtualization Security Change Detection  Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Clock Synchronization Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Capacity / Resource Planning  Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Management Vulnerability Management Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Network Security Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Infrastructure & Virtualization Security	IVS-03  IVS-04  IVS-05	IVS-01.3  IVS-01.4  IVS-01.5  IVS-02.1  IVS-02.2  IVS-02.3  IVS-03.1  IVS-04.1  IVS-04.2  IVS-04.4  IVS-05.1	statutory, or regulatory compliance obligations and providing unique user access accountability to detect potentially suspicious network behaviors and/or file integrity anomalies, and to support forensic investigative capabilities in the event of a security breach.  The provider shall ensure the integrity of all virtual machine images at all times. Any changes made to virtual machine images must be logged and an alert raised regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off, or running). The results of a change or move of an image and the subsequent validation of the image's integrity must be immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., bortals or A reliable and mutually agreed upon external time source shall be used to synchronize the system clocks of all relevant information processing systems to facilitate tracing and reconstitution of activity timelines.  The availability, quality, and adequate capacity and resources shall be planned, prepared, and measured to deliver the required system performance in accordance with legal, statutory, and regulatory compliance obligations. Projections of future capacity requirements shall be made to mitigate the risk of system overload.  Implementers shall ensure that the security vulnerability assessment tools or services accommodate the virtualization technologies used (e.g., virtualization aware).  Network environments and virtual instances shall be designed and configured to restrict and monitor traffic between trusted and untrusted connections. These configurations shall be reviewed at least annually, and supported by a documented justification for use for all allowed services, protocols, ports, and compensating controls.  Each operating system shall be hardened to provide only necessary	by root cause analysis, and response to incidents?  Is physical and logical user access to audit logs restricted to authorized personnel?  Can you provide evidence that due diligence mapping of regulations and standards to your controls/architecture/processes has been performed?  Are audit logs centrally stored and retained?  Are audit logs reviewed on a regular basis for security events (e.g., with automated tools)?  Do you log and alert any changes made to virtual machine images regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off or running)?  Does the virtual machine management infrastructure include a tamper audit or software integrity function to detect changes to the build/configuration of the virtual machine?  Are changes made to virtual machines, or moving of an image and subsequent validation of the image's integrity, made immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or alerts)?  Do you use a synchronized time-service protocol (e.g., NTP) to ensure all systems have a common time reference?  Do you provide documentation regarding what levels of system (e.g., network, storage, memory, I/O, etc.) oversubscription you maintain and under what circumstances/scenarios?  Do you restrict use of the memory oversubscription capabilities present in the hypervisor?  Does your system's capacity requirements take into account current, projected, and anticipated capacity needs for all systems used to provide services to the tenants?  Is system performance monitored and tuned in order to continuously meet regulatory, contractual, and business requirements for all the systems used to provide services to the tenants?  Do security vulnerability assessment tools or services accommodate the virtualization technologies being used (e.g., virtualization aware)?  For your laaS offering, do you provide customers with guidance on how to create a layered security architecture equivalence using your virtualized solution?  Do you regularly update network architecture diagrams that include data flows		x x x	x x x x	
Virtualization Security Change Detection  Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Clock Synchronization Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Capacity / Resource Planning Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Management Vulnerability Management Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Vulnerability Management Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Network Security	IVS-03  IVS-04  IVS-05	IVS-01.3  IVS-01.4  IVS-01.5  IVS-02.1  IVS-02.2  IVS-02.3  IVS-03.1  IVS-04.1  IVS-04.2  IVS-04.3  IVS-05.1  IVS-06.1  IVS-06.1  IVS-06.2  IVS-06.3	statutory, or regulatory compilance obligations and providing unique user access accountability to detect potentially suspicious network behaviors and/or file integrity anomalies, and to support forensic investigative capabilities in the event of a security breach.  The provider shall ensure the integrity of all virtual machine images at all times. Any changes made to virtual machine images must be logged and an alert raised regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off, or running). The results of a change or move of an image and the subsequent validation of the image's integrity must be immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or A reliable and mutually agreed upon external time source shall be used to synchronize the system clocks of all relevant information processing systems to facilitate tracing and reconstitution of activity timelines.  The availability, quality, and adequate capacity and resources shall be planned, prepared, and measured to deliver the required system performance in accordance with legal, statutory, and regulatory compliance obligations. Projections of future capacity requirements shall be made to mitigate the risk of system overload.  Implementers shall ensure that the security vulnerability assessment tools or services accommodate the virtualization technologies used (e.g., virtualization aware).  Network environments and virtual instances shall be designed and configured to restrict and monitor traffic between trusted and untrusted connections. These configurations shall be reviewed at least annually, and supported by a documented justification for use for all allowed services, protocols, ports, and compensating controls.	by root cause analysis, and response to incidents?  Is physical and logical user access to audit logs restricted to authorized personnel?  Can you provide evidence that due diligence mapping of regulations and standards to your controls/architecture/processes has been performed?  Are audit logs centrally stored and retained?  Are audit logs reviewed on a regular basis for security events (e.g., with automated tools)?  Do you log and alert any changes made to virtual machine images regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off or running)?  Does the virtual machine management infrastructure include a tamper audit or software integrity function to detect changes to the build/configuration of the virtual machine?  Are changes made to virtual machines, or moving of an image and subsequent validation of the image's integrity, made immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or alerts)?  Do you use a synchronized time-service protocol (e.g., NTP) to ensure all systems have a common time reference?  Do you provide documentation regarding what levels of system (e.g., network, storage, memory, I/O, etc.) oversubscription you maintain and under what circumstances/scenarios?  Do you restrict use of the memory oversubscription capabilities present in the hypervisor?  Does your system's capacity requirements take into account current, projected, and anticipated capacity needs for all systems used to provide services to the tenants?  Is system performance monitored and tuned in order to continuously meet regulatory, contractual, and business requirements for all the systems used to provide services to the tenants?  Do security vulnerability assessment tools or services accommodate the virtualization technologies being used (e.g., virtualization aware)?  For your laaS offering, do you provide customers with guidance on how to create a layered security architecture equivalence using your virtualized solution?  Do you regularly update network architecture diagrams that include data flows		x x x	x x x x x x x x x	
Virtualization Security Change Detection  Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Clock Synchronization Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Capacity / Resource Planning Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Management Vulnerability Management Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Network Security Infrastructure & Virtualization Security OS Hardening and Base Controls Infrastructure & Infrastructure & Infrastructure & Virtualization Security OS Hardening and Base Controls Infrastructure & Infrastruct	IVS-03  IVS-04  IVS-05	IVS-01.3  IVS-01.4  IVS-02.1  IVS-02.2  IVS-02.3  IVS-03.1  IVS-04.1  IVS-04.2  IVS-04.3  IVS-06.3  IVS-06.1  IVS-06.1  IVS-06.3	statutory, or regulatory compliance obligations and providing unique user access accountability to detect potentially suspicious network behaviors and/or file integrity anomalies, and to support forensic investigative capabilities in the event of a security breach.  The provider shall ensure the integrity of all virtual machine images at all times. Any changes made to virtual machine images must be logged and an alert raised regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off, or running). The results of a change or move of an image and the subsequent validation of the image's integrity must be immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or A reliable and mutually agreed upon external time source shall be used to synchronize the system clocks of all relevant information processing systems to facilitate tracing and reconstitution of activity timelines.  The availability, quality, and adequate capacity and resources shall be planned, prepared, and measured to deliver the required system performance in accordance with legal, statutory, and regulatory compliance obligations. Projections of future capacity requirements shall be made to mitigate the risk of system overload.  Implementers shall ensure that the security vulnerability assessment tools or services accommodate the virtualization technologies used (e.g., virtualization aware).  Network environments and virtual instances shall be designed and configured to restrict and monitor traffic between trusted and untrusted connections. These configurations shall be reviewed at least annually, and supported by a documented justification for use for all allowed services, protocols, ports, and compensating controls.  Each operating system shall be hardened to provide only necessary ports, protocols, and services to meet business needs and have in place supporting technical controls such as: antivirs, file integrity monitoring, and logging as part of their baseline operating build standard or template.	by root cause analysis, and response to incidents?  Is physical and logical user access to audit logs restricted to authorized personnel?  Can you provide evidence that due diligence mapping of regulations and standards to your controls/architecture/processes has been performed?  Are audit logs centrally stored and retained?  Are audit logs reviewed on a regular basis for security events (e.g., with automated tools)?  Do you log and alert any changes made to virtual machine images regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off or running)?  Does the virtual machine management infrastructure include a tamper audit or software integrity function to detect changes to the build/configuration of the virtual machine?  Are changes made to virtual machines, or moving of an image and subsequent validation of the image's integrity, made immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or alerts)?  Do you use a synchronized time-service protocol (e.g., NTP) to ensure all systems have a common time reference?  Do you provide documentation regarding what levels of system (e.g., network, storage, memory, I/O, etc.) oversubscription you maintain and under what circumstances/scenarios?  Do you restrict use of the memory oversubscription capabilities present in the hypervisor?  Does your system's capacity requirements take into account current, projected, and anticipated capacity needs for all systems used to provide services to the tenants?  Is system performance monitored and tuned in order to continuously meet regulatory, contractual, and business requirements for all the systems used to provide services to the tenants?  Do security vulnerability assessment tools or services accommodate the virtualization technologies being used (e.g., virtualization aware)?  For your laaS offering, do you provide customers with guidance on how to create a layered security architecture equivalence using your virtualized solution?  Do you regularly review for appropriateness the allowed access/connectivity (	x	x x x	x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	
Virtualization Security Change Detection  Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Clock Synchronization Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Capocity / Resource Planning Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Management Vulnerability Management Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Network Security Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Network Security Infrastructure & Virtualization Security OS Hardening and Base Controls	IVS-03  IVS-04  IVS-05  IVS-06  IVS-07	IVS-01.3  IVS-01.4  IVS-02.1  IVS-02.1  IVS-02.2  IVS-02.3  IVS-03.1  IVS-04.2  IVS-04.3  IVS-04.4  IVS-05.1  IVS-06.1  IVS-06.3  IVS-06.3  IVS-06.3  IVS-06.3  IVS-06.3	statutory, or regulatory compilance obligations and providing unique user access accountability to detect potentially suspicious network behaviors and/or file integrity anomalies, and to support forensic investigative capabilities in the event of a security breach.  The provider shall ensure the integrity of all virtual machine images at all times. Any changes made to virtual machine images must be logged and an alert raised regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off, or running). The results of a change or move of an image and the subsequent validation of the image's integrity must be immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or A reliable and mutually agreed upon external time source shall be used to synchronize the system clocks of all relevant information processing systems to facilitate tracing and reconstitution of activity timelines.  The availability, quality, and adequate capacity and resources shall be planned, prepared, and measured to deliver the required system performance in accordance with legal, statutory, and regulatory compliance obligations. Projections of future capacity requirements shall be made to mitigate the risk of system overload.  Implementers shall ensure that the security vulnerability assessment tools or services accommodate the virtualization technologies used (e.g., virtualization aware).  Network environments and virtual instances shall be designed and configured to restrict and monitor traffic between trusted and untrusted connections. These configurations shall be reviewed at least annually, and supported by a documented justification for use for all allowed services, protocols, and services to meet business needs and have in place supporting technical controls such as: antivirus, file integrity monitoring, and logging as part of their baseline operating build standard or template.  Production and non-production environments shall be separated to prevent unauthorized access or changes to information assets. Separation of the envir	by root cause analysis, and response to incidents?  Is physical and logical user access to audit logs restricted to authorized personnel?  Can you provide evidence that due diligence mapping of regulations and standards to your controls/architecture/processes has been performed?  Are audit logs centrally stored and retained?  Are audit logs centrally stored and retained?  Are audit logs reviewed on a regular basis for security events (e.g., with automated tools)?  Do you log and alert any changes made to virtual machine images regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off or running)?  Does the virtual machine management infrastructure include a tamper audit or software integrity function to detect changes to the build/configuration of the virtual machine?  Are changes made to virtual machines, or moving of an image and subsequent validation of the image's integrity, made immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or alerts)?  Do you use a synchronized time-service protocol (e.g., NTP) to ensure all systems have a common time reference?  Do you provide documentation regarding what levels of system (e.g., network, storage, memory, I/O, etc.) oversubscription you maintain and under what circumstances/scenarios?  Do you restrict use of the memory oversubscription capabilities present in the hypervisor?  Does your system's capacity requirements take into account current, projected, and anticipated capacity needs for all systems used to provide services to the tenants?  Is system performance monitored and tuned in order to continuously meet regulatory, contractual, and business requirements for all the systems used to provide services to the tenants?  Do security vulnerability assessment tools or services accommodate the virtualization technologies being used (e.g., virtualization aware)?  Do you regularly update network architecture diagrams that include data flows between security domains/zones?  Do you regularly update network architecture diagrams that include data flows	x x x x	x x x	x x x x x x x x x	
Virtualization Security Change Detection  Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Clock Synchronization Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Capocity / Resource Planning Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Management Virtualization Security Menagement Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Network Security Infrastructure & Virtualization Security OS Hardening and Base Controls Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Security Virtualization Security	IVS-03  IVS-04  IVS-05  IVS-06	IVS-01.3  IVS-01.4  IVS-01.5  IVS-02.1  IVS-02.2  IVS-02.3  IVS-03.1  IVS-04.1  IVS-04.2  IVS-04.4  IVS-05.1  IVS-06.1  IVS-06.3  IVS-06.4  IVS-07.1	statutory, or regulatory compilance obligations and providing unique user access accountability to detect potentially suspicious network behaviors and/or file integrity anomalies, and to support forensic investigative capabilities in the event of a security breach.  The provider shall ensure the integrity of all virtual machine images at all times. Any changes made to virtual machine images must be logged and an alert raised regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off, or running). The results of a change or move of an image and the subsequent validation of the image's integrity must be immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or A reliable and mutually agreed upon external time source shall be used to synchronize the system clocks of all relevant information processing systems to facilitate tracing and reconstitution of activity timelines.  The availability, quality, and adequate capacity and resources shall be planned, prepared, and measured to deliver the required system performance in accordance with legal, statutory, and regulatory compliance obligations. Projections of future capacity requirements shall be made to mitigate the risk of system overload.  Implementers shall ensure that the security vulnerability assessment tools or services accommodate the virtualization technologies used (e.g., virtualization aware).  Network environments and virtual instances shall be designed and configured to restrict and monitor traffic between trusted and untrusted connections. These configurations shall be reviewed at least annually, and supported by a documented justification for use for all allowed services, protocols, and services to meet business needs and have in place supporting technical controls such as: antivirus, file integrity monitoring, and logging as part of their baseline operating build standard or template.  Production and non-production environments shall be separated to prevent unauthorized access or changes to information assets.	by root cause analysis, and response to incidents?  Is physical and logical user access to audit logs restricted to authorized personnel?  Can you provide evidence that due diligence mapping of regulations and standards to your controls/architecture/processes has been performed?  Are audit logs centrally stored and retained?  Are audit logs reviewed on a regular basis for security events (e.g., with automated tools)?  Do you log and alert any changes made to virtual machine images regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off or running)?  Does the virtual machine management infrastructure include a tamper audit or software integrity function to detect changes to the build/configuration of the virtual machine?  Are changes made to virtual machines, or moving of an image and subsequent validation of the image's integrity, made immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or alerts)?  Do you use a synchronized time-service protocol (e.g., NTP) to ensure all systems have a common time reference?  Do you provide documentation regarding what levels of system (e.g., network, storage, memory, I/O, etc.) oversubscription you maintain and under what circumstances/scenarios?  Do you restrict use of the memory oversubscription capabilities present in the hypervisor?  Does your system's capacity requirements take into account current, projected, and anticipated capacity needs for all systems used to provide services to the tenants?  Is system performance monitored and tuned in order to continuously meet regulatory, contractual, and business requirements for all the systems used to provide services to the tenants?  Do security vulnerability assessment tools or services accommodate the virtualization technologies being used (e.g., virtualization aware)?  Do you regularly update network architecture diagrams that include data flows between security domains/zones?  Do you regularly review for appropriateness the allowed access/connectivity (e.g., firewall rules) between security domains/	X X	x x x	x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	
Virtualization Security Change Detection  Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Clock Synchronization Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Capacity / Resource Planning  Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Management Vulnerability Management Vulnerability Monagement Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Network Security  Infrastructure & Virtualization Security OS Hardening and Base Controls Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Infrastructure & Virtualization	IVS-03  IVS-04  IVS-05  IVS-06  IVS-07	IVS-01.3  IVS-01.4  IVS-01.5  IVS-02.1  IVS-02.2  IVS-02.3  IVS-03.1  IVS-04.1  IVS-04.2  IVS-04.3  IVS-05.1  IVS-06.1  IVS-06.3  IVS-06.4  IVS-07.1  IVS-08.2  IVS-09.3	statutory, or regulatory compilance obligations and providing unique user access accountability to detect potentially suspicious network behaviors and/or file integrity anomalies, and to support forensic investigative capabilities in the event of a security breach.  The provider shall ensure the integrity of all virtual machine images at all times. Any changes made to virtual machine images must be logged and an alert raised regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off, or running). The results of a change or move of an image and the subsequent validation of the image's integrity must be immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or A reliable and mutually agreed upon external time source shall be used to synchronize the system clocks of all relevant information processing systems to facilitate tracing and reconstitution of activity timelines.  The availability, quality, and adequate capacity and resources shall be planned, prepared, and measured to deliver the required system performance in accordance with legal, statutory, and regulatory compliance obligations. Projections of future capacity requirements shall be made to mitigate the risk of system overload.  Implementers shall ensure that the security vulnerability assessment tools or services accommodate the virtualization technologies used (e.g., virtualization aware).  Network environments and virtual instances shall be designed and configured to restrict and monitor traffic between trusted and untrusted connections. These configurations shall be reviewed at least annually, and supported by a documented justification for use for all allowed services, protocols, and services to meet business needs and have in place supporting technical controls such as: antivirus, file integrity monitoring, and logging as part of their baseline operating build standard or template.  Production and non-production environments shall be separated to prevent unauthorized access or changes to information assets. Separation of the envir	by root cause analysis, and response to incidents?  Is physical and logical user access to audit logs restricted to authorized personnel?  Can you provide evidence that due diligence mapping of regulations and standards to your controls/architecture/processes has been performed?  Are audit logs centrally stored and retained?  Are audit logs reviewed on a regular basis for security events (e.g., with automated tools)?  Do you log and alert any changes made to virtual machine images regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off or running)?  Does the virtual machine management infrastructure include a tamper audit or software integrity function to detect changes to the build/configuration of the virtual machine?  Are changes made to virtual machines, or moving of an image and subsequent validation of the image's integrity, made immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or alerts)?  Do you use a synchronized time-service protocol (e.g., NTP) to ensure all systems have a common time reference?  Do you provide documentation regarding what levels of system (e.g., network, storage, memory, I/O, etc.) oversubscription you maintain and under what circumstances/scenarios?  Do you restrict use of the memory oversubscription capabilities present in the hypervisor?  Does your system's capacity requirements take into account current, projected, and anticipated capacity needs for all systems used to provide services to the tenants?  Is system performance monitored and tuned in order to continuously meet regulatory, contractual, and business requirements for all the systems used to provide services to the tenants?  Do security vulnerability assessment tools or services accommodate the virtualization technologies being used (e.g., virtualization aware)?  For your laaS offering, do you provide customers with guidance on how to create a layered security architecture equivalence using your virtualized solution?  Do you regularly update network architecture diagrams that include data flows	X X X X X	x x x	x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	
Virtualization Security Change Detection  Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Clock Synchronization Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Capocity / Resource Planning Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Management Virtualization Security Menagement Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Network Security Infrastructure & Virtualization Security OS Hardening and Base Controls Infrastructure & Virtualization Security	IVS-03  IVS-04  IVS-05  IVS-06  IVS-07	IVS-01.3  IVS-01.4  IVS-01.5  IVS-02.1  IVS-02.2  IVS-02.3  IVS-03.1  IVS-04.1  IVS-04.2  IVS-04.3  IVS-04.4  IVS-06.1  IVS-06.3  IVS-06.3  IVS-06.3  IVS-06.3  IVS-06.4  IVS-07.1	statutory, or regulatory compilance obligations and providing unique user access accountability to detect potentially suspicious network behaviors and/or file integrity anomalies, and to support forensic investigative capabilities in the event of a security breach.  The provider shall ensure the integrity of all virtual machine images at all times. Any changes made to virtual machine images must be logged and an alert raised regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off, or running). The results of a change or move of an image and the subsequent validation of the image's integrity must be immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., bordals or A reliable and mutually agreed upon external time source shall be used to synchronize the system clocks of all relevant information processing systems to facilitate tracing and reconstitution of activity timelines.  The availability, quality, and adequate capacity and resources shall be planned, prepared, and measured to deliver the required system performance in accordance with legal, statutory, and regulatory compliance obligations. Projections of future capacity requirements shall be made to mitigate the risk of system overload.  Implementers shall ensure that the security vulnerability assessment tools or services accommodate the virtualization technologies used (e.g., virtualization aware).  Network environments and virtual instances shall be designed and configured to restrict and monitor traffic between trusted and untrusted connections. These configurations shall be reviewed at least annually, and supported by a documented justification for use for all allowed services, protocols, and services to meet business needs and have in place supporting technical controls such as: antivirus, file integrity monitoring, and logging as part of their baseline operating build standard or template.  Production and non-production environments shall be separated to prevent unauthorized access or changes to information assets. Separation of the envir	by root cause analysis, and response to incidents?  Is physical and logical user access to audit logs restricted to authorized personnel?  Can you provide evidence that due diligence mapping of regulations and standards to your controls/architecture/processes has been performed?  Are audit logs centrally stored and retained?  Are audit logs centrally stored and retained?  Are audit logs reviewed on a regular basis for security events (e.g., with automated tools)?  Do you log and alert any changes made to virtual machine images regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off or running)?  Does the virtual machine management infrastructure include a tamper audit or software integrity function to detect changes to the build/configuration of the virtual machine?  Are changes made to virtual machines, or moving of an image and subsequent validation of the image's integrity, made immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or alerts)?  Do you use a synchronized time-service protocol (e.g., NTP) to ensure all systems have a common time reference?  Do you provide documentation regarding what levels of system (e.g., network, storage, memory, I/O, etc.) oversubscription you maintain and under what circumstances/scenarios?  Do you restrict use of the memory oversubscription capabilities present in the hypervisor?  Does your system's capacity requirements take into account current, projected, and anticipated capacity needs for all systems used to provide services to the tenants?  Do socurity vulnerability assessment tools or services accommodate the virtualization technologies being used (e.g., virtualization aware)?  Do socurity vulnerability assessment tools or services accommodate the virtualization technologies being used (e.g., virtualization aware)?  Do you regularly update network architecture diagrams that include data flows between security domains/zones?  For your laaS offering, do you provide customers with guidance on how to create a layered security architecture equivalen	x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	x x x	x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	
Virtualization Security Change Detection  Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Clock Synchronization Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Capocity / Resource Planning Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Management Virtualization Security Menagement Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Network Security Infrastructure & Virtualization Security OS Hardening and Base Controls Infrastructure & Virtualization Security	IVS-03  IVS-04  IVS-05  IVS-06  IVS-07	IVS-01.3  IVS-01.4  IVS-01.5  IVS-02.1  IVS-02.2  IVS-02.3  IVS-03.1  IVS-04.1  IVS-04.2  IVS-04.3  IVS-05.1  IVS-06.1  IVS-06.3  IVS-06.4  IVS-07.1  IVS-08.2  IVS-09.3	statutory, or regulatory compilance obligations and providing unique user access accountability to detect potentially suspicious network behaviors and/or file integrity anomalies, and to support forensic investigative capabilities in the event of a security breach.  The provider shall ensure the integrity of all virtual machine images at all times. Any changes made to virtual machine images must be logged and an alert raised regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off, or running). The results of a change or move of an image and the subsequent validation of the image's integrity must be immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or A reliable and mutually agreed upon external time source shall be used to synchronize the system clocks of all relevant information processing systems to facilitate tracing and reconstitution of activity timelines.  The availability, quality, and adequate capacity and resources shall be planned, prepared, and measured to deliver the required system performance in accordance with legal, statutory, and regulatory compliance obligations. Projections of future capacity requirements shall be made to mitigate the risk of system overload.  Implementers shall ensure that the security vulnerability assessment tools or services accommodate the virtualization technologies used (e.g., virtualization aware).  Network environments and virtual instances shall be designed and configured to restrict and monitor traffic between trusted and untrusted connections. These configurations shall be reviewed at least annually, and supported by a documented justification for use for all allowed services, protocols, and services to meet business needs and have in place supporting technical controls such as: antivirus, file integrity monitoring, and logging as part of their baseline operating build standard or template.  Production and non-production environments shall be separated to prevent unauthorized access or changes to information assets. Separation of the envir	by root cause analysis, and response to incidents?  Is physical and logical user access to audit logs restricted to authorized personnel?  Can you provide evidence that due diligence mapping of regulations and standards to your controls/architecture/processes has been performed?  Are audit logs centrally stored and retained?  Are audit logs centrally stored and retained?  Are audit logs reviewed on a regular basis for security events (e.g., with automated tools)?  Do you log and alert any changes made to virtual machine images regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off or running)?  Does the virtual machine management infrastructure include a tamper audit or software integrity function to detect changes to the build/configuration of the virtual machine?  Are changes made to virtual machines, or moving of an image and subsequent validation of the image's integrity, made immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or alerts)?  Do you use a synchronized time-service protocol (e.g., NTP) to ensure all systems have a common time reference?  Do you provide documentation regarding what levels of system (e.g., network, storage, memory, I/O, etc.) oversubscription you maintain and under what circumstances/scenarios?  Do you restrict use of the memory oversubscription capabilities present in the hypervisor?  Does your system's capacity requirements take into account current, projected, and anticipated capacity needs for all systems used to provide services to the tenants?  Is system performance monitored and tuned in order to continuously meet regulatory, contractual, and business requirements for all the systems used to provide services to the tenants?  Do security vulnerability assessment tools or services accommodate the virtualization technologies being used (e.g., virtualization aware)?  For your laas offering, do you provide customers with guidance on how to create a layered security domains/zones?  For your gualarly review for appropriateness the allowed access/connectiv	x	x x x	x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	
Virtualization Security Change Detection  Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Clock Synchronization Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Capocity / Resource Planning Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Management Vulnerability Management Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Network Security Infrastructure & Virtualization Security OS Hardening and Base Controls Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Ushardening and Base Controls Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Infrastructure & Virtualization Security Segmentation Security Segmentation	IVS-03  IVS-04  IVS-05  IVS-06  IVS-07  IVS-09	IVS-01.3  IVS-01.4  IVS-01.5  IVS-02.1  IVS-02.2  IVS-02.3  IVS-03.1  IVS-04.1  IVS-04.2  IVS-04.3  IVS-04.4  IVS-05.1  IVS-06.1  IVS-06.3  IVS-06.3  IVS-07.1  IVS-08.1  IVS-09.1  IVS-09.2  IVS-09.3	statutory, or regulatory compliance obligations and providing unique user access accountability to detect potentially suspicious network behaviors and/or file integrity anomalies, and to support forensic investigative capabilities in the event of a security breach.  The provider shall ensure the integrity of all virtual machine images at all times. Any changes made to virtual machine images must be logged and an alert raised regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off, or running). The results of a change or move of an image and the subsequent validation of the image's integrity must be immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or A reliable and mutually agreed upon external time source shall be used to synchronize the system clocks of all relevant information processing systems to facilitate tracing and reconstitution of activity timelines.  The availability, quality, and adequate capacity and resources shall be planned, prepared, and measured to deliver the required system performance in accordance with legal, statutory, and regulatory compliance obligations. Projections of future capacity requirements shall be made to mitigate the risk of system overload.  Implementers shall ensure that the security vulnerability assessment tools or services accommodate the virtualization technologies used (e.g., virtualization aware).  Network environments and virtual instances shall be designed and configured to restrict and monitor traffic between trusted and untrusted connections. These configurations shall be reviewed at least annually, and supported by a documented justification for use for all allowed services, protocols, and services or changes to information assets.  Each operating system shall be hardened to provide only necessary ports, protocols, and services or or hanges to information assets.  Each operating system shall be hardened to provide only necessary ports, protocols, and services or or hanges to information assets.  Each operating system shall be hardened to	by root cause analysis, and response to incidents?  Can you provide evidence that due diligence mapping of regulations and standards to your controls/architecture/processes has been performed?  Are audit logs centrally stored and retained?  Are audit logs centrally stored and retained?  Are audit logs reviewed on a regular basis for security events (e.g., with automated tools)?  Are audit logs reviewed on a regular basis for security events (e.g., with automated tools)?  Are audit logs reviewed on a regular basis for security events (e.g., with automated tools)?  Do you log and alert any changes made to virtual machine images regardless of their running state (e.g., dormant, off or running)?  Does the virtual machine management infrastructure include a tamper audit or software integrity function to detect changes to the build/configuration of the virtual machine?  Are changes made to virtual machines, or moving of an image and subsequent validation of the image's integrity, made immediately available to customers through electronic methods (e.g., portals or alerts)?  Do you use a synchronized time-service protocol (e.g., NTP) to ensure all systems have a common time reference?  Do you provide documentation regarding what levels of system (e.g., network, storage, memory, I/O, etc.) oversubscription you maintain and under what circumstances/scenarios?  Do you restrict use of the memory oversubscription capabilities present in the hypervisor?  Does your system's capacity requirements take into acount current, projected, and anticipated capacity needs for all systems used to provide services to the tenants?  Seystem performace monitored and turned in order to continuously meet regulatory, contractual, and business requirements for all the systems used to provide services to the tenants?  Do security vulnerability assessment tools or services accommodate the virtualization technologies being used (e.g., virtualization aware)?  For your laaS offering, do you provide customers with guidance on how to create a layered	x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	x x x	x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x	

Services of the control of the contr	nfrastructure &	IVS-11	IVS-11.1	Access to all hypervisor management functions or administrative					T
Mary	Virtualization Security			consoles for systems hosting virtualized systems shall be restricted to personnel based upon the principle of least privilege and supported		x			
1				address filtering, firewalls, and TLS encapsulated communications to the		<b>A</b>			
The content of the property of the content of the		IVS-12	IVS-12.1	Policies and procedures shall be established, and supporting business				х	
The color of the	Security		IVS-12.2	network environments, including the following:	Are policies and procedures established and mechanisms implemented to ensure wireless security settings are enabled with			x	
March   Marc	,		IVS-12.3	unauthorized traffic	community strings)?				
The color	nfrastructure &	IVS-13	IVS-13.1	and transmission, replacing vendor default settings (e.g., encryption					
March   Marc	Security		IVS-13.2	Technical measures shall be implemented and shall apply defense-in-	Do you implement technical measures and apply defense-in-depth techniques (e.g., deep packet analysis, traffic throttling and				
March   Marc		IDV 01	IDV 01 1	holing) for detection and timely response to network-based attacks				X	
March   Marc	Portability	IPY-01	IPY-01.1	interoperability between components and to facilitate migrating	Do you publish a list of all APIs available in the service and indicate which are standard and which are customized?	х			
Company	nteroperability &	IPY-02	IPY-02.1	All structured and unstructured data shall be available to the customer	Is unstructured customer data available on request in an industry-standard format (e.g., .doc, .xis, or .pdf)?	Х			
March   Marc	Data Request	IPY-03	IPY-03.1	.doc, .xls, .pdf, logs, and flat files).					pdf,xls,csv
March   Marc				to-service application (API) and information processing interoperability,	If using virtual infrastructure, do you allow virtual machine images to be downloaded and ported to a new cloud provider?	^	X		
March   Marc	ntavanavahilitu. 9	IDV 04		usage, and integrity persistence.	your service?			х	
March	Portability	IP1-04		standardized network protocols for the import and export of data and to	accepted standardized network protocols?	Х			
The color	Network Protocols	IPY-05		(tenants) detailing the relevant interoperability and portability standards	standards that are involved?		X	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
March   1965   1966	Portability		IPY-05.2	standard virtualization formats (e.g., OVF) to help ensure	If using virtual infrastructure, are machine images made available to the customer in a way that would allow the customer to				
Marchan   Marc			IPY-05.3		Do you have documented custom changes made to any hypervisor in use, and all solution-specific virtualization hooks available				
March 1997   1		MOS-01	MOS-01.1				х		
March   Marc	Mobile Security	MOS-02	MOS-02.1	A documented list of approved application stores has been	Do you document and make available lists of approved application stores for mobile devices accessing or storing company data		×		
March   Marc		MOS-03	MOS-03.1	provider managed data.					
March   Marc	Approved Applications			of non-approved applications or approved applications not obtained through a pre-identified application store.			Х		
March   Marc	Mobile Security Approved Software	MOS-04	MOS-04.1	The BYOD policy and supporting awareness training clearly states the approved applications, application stores, and application extensions and			х		
Marchanes	Mobile Security	MOS-05	MOS-05.1	The provider shall have a documented mobile device policy that includes					
Methods				and requirements for all mobile devices. The provider shall post and			х		
Mark Back   1962	Mobile Security	MOS-06	MOS-06.1	security awareness and training program.	Do you have a decreased lift of an analysis aloud have a second should h				
March   Marc				shall be pre-approved for usage and the storage of company business			x		
March   1908		MOS-07	MOS-07.1	The company shall have a documented application validation process to test for mobile device, operating system, and application compatibility			х		
March   1965		MOS-08	MOS-08.1	The BYOD policy shall define the device and eligibility requirements to			×		
March   1970	Mobile Security	MOS-09	MOS-09.1	An inventory of all mobile devices used to store and access company					
Martin   M	Device inventory			devices, (i.e., operating system and patch levels, lost or decommissioned		х			
Marting   Mart									
March   Marc		MOS-10	MOS-10.1				×		
March   Marc		MOS-11	MOS-11.1	The mobile device policy shall require the use of encryption either for				,	
Marchane		MOS-12	MOS-12.1	and shall be enforced through technology controls.	5 5.			×	
March   Marc	lailbreaking and	WO3-12		security controls on mobile devices (e.g., jailbreaking or rooting) and is	rooting)?				
March   Marc		MOS-13		through a centralized device management system (e.g., mobile device	circumvention of built-in security controls?				
See A		MOS-14		BYOD and/or company owned devices are configured to require an			Х		
Section 2. Section 1. Section 2. Section 1. Section 2. Section 1. Section 2.		1100 15	1105 15 1	through technical controls.	Do you require and enforce via technical controls an automatic lockout screen for BYOD and company owned devices?	Х			
March   Marc		MUS-15	MOS-15.1	applications shall be managed through the company's change		x			
Mark Services   Mark Service		MOS-16		Password policies, applicable to mobile devices, shall be documented					
March   Marc				devices approved for BYOD usage, and shall prohibit the changing of					
Mode Survey  Mode		MOS-17	MOS-17.2	of data, prohibit the usage of unapproved application stores, and require	Do you have a policy that requires BYOD users to prohibit the usage of unapproved application stores?		х		
Models with white was a single extractive and promotion of the single segment and promotion of the sin		MOS-18	MOS-18.1	All mobile devices permitted for use through the company BYOD	Does your IT provide remote wipe or corporate data wipe for all company-accepted BYOD devices?		Х		
Work	Mobile Security	MOS-19		Mobile devices connecting to corporate networks or storing and	Do your mobile devices have the latest available security-related patches installed upon general release by the device	х	^		
Study Foliable (1964) 1964 1965 1965 1965 1965 1965 1965 1965 1965		MOS-20		version/patch validation. All mobile devices shall have the latest	Do your mobile devices allow for remote validation to download the latest security patches by company IT personnel?				
According to Color of		SEF-01			Does your BYOD policy specify the user roles that are allowed access via a BYOD-enabled device?		Х		
Control Anthony  Complex inscript inscript in the free missable and to be proported to a formation and the proported or a formation required and engagement and his work in mediation and procedures while the authorized missable and missable	Discovery, & Cloud			maintained and regularly updated (e.g., change in impacted-scope					
Morey and Morey	Contact / Authority			compliance liaisons have been established and to be prepared for a	Do you maintain liaisons and points of contact with local authorities in accordance with contracts and appropriate regulations?		×		
Name was not been controlled to the process of section and process o		SEF-02	SEF-02.1	enforcement.	Do you have a documented security incident response plan?		×		
Standard Postable (1 Park Andrews Andr	Management, E-		SEF-02.2	processes and technical measures implemented, to triage security-	Do you integrate customized tenant requirements into your security incident response plans?				
Monagement, E. 1670 and the responsibility would require the responsibility would be a present and interest the representations of work of the presentation of ordinates a part of the presentation of ordinates and presentation of the	Forensics Incident		SEF-02.4	per established IT service management policies and procedures.	incidents? Have you tested your security incident response plans in the last year?				
warmer. Information security event shall be reported through perfect of more connections desirable to the property and perfect of connections of the perfect	Management, E-			informed of their responsibility and, if required, shall consent and/or		Х			
sepociable legal, stuncture, or regulated complanes obligations.  187-04. 1969 6. 1969 6. 1969 proceedings procedure, including an expense of the presentation of evidence to support perceival legal actions subject to the relevancy included. The presentation of evidence to support perceival legal actions subject to the relevancy included. The presentation of evidence to support perceival legal actions subject to the relevancy included. The presentation of evidence to support perceival legal actions subject to the relevancy included. The presentation of evidence to support perceival legal actions subject to the relevancy included in the extension of evidence to support perceival legal actions subject to the present perceivation of evidence to support perceivations.  Service of the present perceivation of evidence to support perceivation of evidence	Forensics			manner. Information security events shall be reported through		х			
Monagement, C.  18 Fio. 12. the reference support potential legal action adject to the presentation of endowner to support potential legal action adject to the presentation of endowner support processing and control of the presentation of endowner and/or of the enternal business partners of the presentation of endowners and/or of the enternal business partners of the presentation of endowners and/or of the enternal business partners of the presentation of endowners and/or of the enternal business partners of the presentation of endowners and/or of the enternal business partners of the presentation of endowners and/or of the enternal business partners of the presentation of endowners and/or of the enternal business partners of the presentation of endowners and presentation of endowners and partners and the presentation of endowners and partners and the presentation of endowners and partners and business partners and the presentation of the presentation				applicable legal, statutory, or regulatory compliance obligations.					
Septical Control Contr	Management, E-			the presentation of evidence to support potential legal action subject to	and controls?				
Service   Serv	Forensics			notification, customers and/or other external business partners	Are you capable of supporting litigation holds (freeze of data from a specific point in time) for a specific tenant without freezing	х	×		
Stanger Chair St	Legal Preparation	SEF-05		participate as is legally permissible in the forensic investigation.	Do you enforce and attest to tenant data separation when producing data in response to legal subpoenas?	Х		x	
An implement, Transparency, and SYA-02. SYA-02. SYA-02. SYA-02. Sya-02. Supply Chain Recording and contain data security risks through proper separation of duties, role-based security risks through proper separation of duties. Role based of security supply relations and security relatio	Management, E- Supply Chain		SEF-05.2	volumes, and costs of information security incidents. Providers shall inspect, account for, and work with their cloud supply-	Will you share statistical information for security incident data with your tenants upon request?				
STA-Q2 STA-Q23	Management, Fransparency, and		STA-01.2	chain partners to correct data quality errors and associated risks. Providers shall design and implement controls to mitigate and contain	them?  Do you design and implement controls to mitigate and contain data security risks through proper separation of duties, role-based	х			
Transparency, and Accountability Incident Reporting STA-03 STA-03.1 Supply Chain Management, Transparency, and Accountability Incident Reporting Sarvees Sarvees Sarvees STA-04 STA-04.1 The provider shall perform annual internal assessments of conformance and effectiveness of its policies, procedures, and supporting measures and metrics.  STA-05 STA-05.1 Supply Chain and system-system interface (AP) designs and control of the season	Accountability Supply Chain	STA-02	STA-02.1	The provider shall make security incident information available to all					
Sample Chain Mana general, Transparency, and Anne general, Transparency, and Management, Transparency, and Management, Transparency, and Management Transparency, and Management Transparency, and Management Transparency, and Management Transparency, and Accountability Agreements Sample STA-05 STA	Fransparency, and						х		
Management, Transparency, and Accountability Revisions (Melvox / Infligatorulus Sorvices Supply Chain Management, Transparency, and Accountability Provider Internal	Incident Reporting Supply Chain	STA-03	STA-03.1	Business-critical or customer (tenant) impacting (physical and virtual)	Do you collect capacity and use data for all relevant components of your cloud service offering?		X		
Agreed-upon service and capacity-level expectations, as well as IT governance and service management policies and procedures.  Samply Chain Management, Transparency, and Accountability Provider Internal Accountability That Party Agreements (e.g., SLAs) between providers and customers (tenants) shall incorporate at least the following mutually-agreed upon provisions and/or terms:  1 STA-05.2 STA-05.3 Supply chain agreements (e.g., SLAs) between providers and customers (tenants) shall incorporate at least the following mutually-agreed upon provisions and/or terms:  2 STA-05.2 STA-05.3 STA-05.3 STA-05.5 S	Management, Fransparency, and Accountability		STA-03.2	application and system-system interface (API) designs and configurations, and infrastructure network and systems components.					
Services governance and service management policies and procedures.  Supply Chain Management, Transparency, and Accountability Provider Internal Assessments of Stable Provider Internal Assessments Supply Chain Management, Transparency, and Accountability Provider Internal Assessments STA-05.1 Supply chain agreements (e.g., SLAs) between providers and customers (tenants) shall incorporate at least the following mutually-agreed upon providers and customers (tenants) shall incorporate at least the following mutually-agreed upon providers in compliance with laws in the country where the data is processed, stored, and transmitted?  STA-05.2 STA-05.3 STA-05.4 STA-05.5 STA-05.	Network / Infrastructure			agreed-upon service and capacity-level expectations, as well as it	Do you provide tenants with capacity planning and use reports?		x		
Management, Transparency, and Accountability Provider Internal Assessments Supply Chain Management, Transparency, and Accountability Provider Internal Assessments Supply Chain Management, Transparency, and Accountability Transparen	Services	STA-04	STA-04.1						
Accountability Transparency, and Accountability Third Party Agreements  STA-05.2  Supply chain agreements (e.g., SLAs) between providers and customers (tenants) shall incorporate at least the following mutually-agreed upon provisions and/or terms:  **Scope of business relationship and services offered (e.g., customer (tenant) and any subcontracted or outsourced providers to ensure that they are in compliance with applicable legislation?  **STA-05.5  STA-05.5  STA-05.6  STA-05.6  STA-05.7  STA-05.8  STA-05.8  STA-05.9  STA-05.8  STA-05.9  STA-05.8  STA-05.9  ST	Management, Fransparency, and			and effectiveness of its policies, procedures, and supporting measures		×			
Assessments Supply Chain agreements (e.g., SLAs) between providers and customers (tenants) shall incorporate at least the following mutually-agreed upon provisions and/or terms:    STA-05.	Accountability					^			
STA-05.5  STA-05.6  STA-05.6  STA-05.7  STA-05.7  STA-05.9  STA-05.9  STA-05.0  STA-05.0  STA-05.7  STA-05.9  STA-05.0  STA-05.1  STA-05.10  STA-05.	Assessments Supply Chain	STA-05	STA-05.1			х			
STA-05.5  STA-05.6  STA-05.6  STA-05.7  STA-05.7  STA-05.9  STA-05.9  STA-05.0  STA-05.0  STA-05.7  STA-05.9  STA-05.0  STA-05.1  STA-05.10  STA-05.	Transparency, and Accountability		STA-05.2	provisions and/or terms:		х			
STA-05.5 STA-05.6 STA-05.6 STA-05.7 STA-05.7 STA-05.7 STA-05.7 STA-05.9 STA-05.10 STA-05.9 STA-05.9 STA-05.10 STA-05.9 STA-05.10 STA-05.9 STA-05.10 STA-05.10 STA-05.10 STA-05.10 STA-05.10 STA-05.9 STA-05.10 STA-05.10 STA-05.9 STA-05.10 STA-05.10 STA-05.10 STA-05.10 STA-05.10 STA-05.10 STA-05.10 STA-05.10 STA-05.10 STA-05.9 STA-05.10 STA-05	Third Party Agreements		STA-05.4	(tenant) data acquisition, exchange and usage, feature sets and	Do third-party agreements include provision for the security and protection of information and assets?	Х			
STA-05.8 STA-05.8 STA-05.9 STA-05.10 STA-05.80			STA-05.6	components for service delivery and support, roles and responsibilities of provider and customer (tenant) and any subcontracted or outsourced	Do you have the capability to restrict the storage of customer data to specific countries or geographic locations?	Х			
• Information security requirements, provider and customer (tenant) primary points of contact for the duration of the business relationship, and references to detailed supporting and relevant business processes			STA-05.8	business relationships, physical geographical location of hosted services, and any known regulatory compliance considerations)	Can you provide the physical location/geography of storage of a tenant's data in advance?	X			
and references to detailed supporting and relevant business processes  Design and references to detailed supporting and relevant business processes.				primary points of contact for the duration of the business relationship,	Are systems in place to monitor for privacy breaches and notify tenants expeditiously if a privacy event may have impacted their				
			STA-05.11				Х		

		STA-05.12	and technical measures implemented to enable effectively governance,	Do you provide the client with a list and copies of all subprocessing agreements and keep this updated?				
Supply Chain	STA-06	STA-05.12 STA-06.1	Providers shall review the risk management and governance processes o			_ ^		
Management,	31A-06	31A-00.1	their partners so that practices are consistent and aligned to account for					
			risks inherited from other members of that partner's cloud supply chain.	Do you review the risk management and governance processes of partners to account for risks inherited from other members of				
Transparency, and			risks inherited from other members of that partner's cloud supply chain.	that partner's supply chain?	Х			
Accountability				that partner's supply chain?				
Supply Chain								
Governance Reviews	STA-07	STA-07.1	Bulleton and according to the United States and the control of the					
Supply Chain	31A-07	31A-U/.1	Policies and procedures shall be implemented to ensure the consistent	Are policies and procedures established, and supporting business processes and technical measures implemented, for maintaining	X			
Management,		STA-07.2	review of service agreements (e.g., SLAs) between providers and	complete, accurate, and relevant agreements (e.g., SLAs) between providers and customers (tenants)?  Do you have the ability to measure and address non-conformance of provisions and/or terms across the entire supply chain				
Transparency, and		31A-07.2	customers (tenants) across the relevant supply chain	(upstream/downstream)?	Х			
Accountability		STA-07.3	(upstream/downstream). Reviews shall be performed at least annually	Can you manage service-level conflicts or inconsistencies resulting from disparate supplier relationships?	X			
Supply Chain Metrics		STA-07.4	and identify non-conformance to established agreements. The reviews	Do you provide tenants with ongoing visibility and reporting of your operational Service Level Agreement (SLA) performance?	^	×		
		STA-07.4	should result in actions to address service-level conflicts or	Do you make standards-based information security metrics (CSA, CAMM, etc.) available to your tenants?		x		
		STA-07.5	inconsistencies resulting from disparate supplier relationships.	Do you provide customers with ongoing visibility and reporting of your SLA performance?		×		
		STA-07.6	-	Do your data management policies and procedures address tenant and service level conflicts of interests?		×		
		STA-07.7		Do you review all service level agreements at least annually?		x		
Supply Chain	STA-08	STA-07.8 STA-08.1	Providers shall assure reasonable information security across their	Do you assure reasonable information security across your information supply chain by performing an annual review?	Х	_ ^		
Management.	31A-08	STA-08.1 STA-08.2	information supply chain by performing an annual review. The review	Does your annual review include all partners/third-party providers upon which your information supply chain depends?	X			
Supply Chain	STA-09	STA-08.2 STA-09.1	Third-party service providers shall demonstrate compliance with	Do you mandate annual information security reviews and audits of your third party providers to ensure that all agreed upon security	Α			
Management,	31A-09	51A-09.1	information security and confidentiality, access control, service	requirements are met?		X		
		STA-09.2	definitions, and delivery level agreements included in third-party	Do you have external third party services conduct vulnerability scans and periodic penetration tests on your applications and				
Transparency, and			contracts. Third-party reports, records, and services shall undergo audit	networks?		x		
Threat and	TVM-01	TVM-01.1	Policies and procedures shall be established, and supporting business	Do you have anti-malware programs that support or connect to your cloud service offerings installed on all of your IT				
Vulnerability			processes and technical measures implemented, to prevent the	infrastructure network and systems components?	Х			
Management		TVM-01.2	execution of malware on organizationally-owned or managed user end-					
Antivirus / Malicious			point devices (i.e., issued workstations, laptops, and mobile devices) and					
Software			IT infrastructure network and systems components.	Do you ensure that security threat detection systems using signatures, lists, or behavioral patterns are updated across all	Х			
			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	infrastructure components as prescribed by industry best practices?				
Threat and	TVM-02	TVM-02.1	Policies and procedures shall be established, and supporting processes	Do you conduct network-layer vulnerability scans regularly as prescribed by industry best practices?		х		
Vulnerability		TVM-02.2	and technical measures implemented, for timely detection of	Do you conduct application-layer vulnerability scans regularly as prescribed by industry best practices?	х			
Management		TVM-02.3	vulnerabilities within organizationally-owned or managed applications,	Do you conduct local operating system-layer vulnerability scans regularly as prescribed by industry best practices?		х		
Vulnerability / Patch		TVM-02.4	infrastructure network and system components (e.g., network	Will you make the results of vulnerability scans available to tenants at their request?		Х		
Management		TVM-02.5	vulnerability assessment, penetration testing) to ensure the efficiency of	Do you have a capability to patch vulnerabilities across all of your computing devices, applications, and systems?	Х			
		TVM-02.6	implemented security controls. A risk-based model for prioritizing					
			remediation of identified vulnerabilities shall be used. Changes shall be					
			managed through a change management process for all vendor-supplied					
			patches, configuration changes, or changes to the organization's	Do you inform customers (tenant) of policies and procedures and identified weaknesses if customer (tenant) data is used as part the				
			internally developed software. Upon request, the provider informs	boy our minimit dustormers (tenant) or pointes and procedures and definited weakingsess it dustormer (tenant) data is used as part the service and/or customer (tenant) has some shared responsibility over implementation of control?		X		
			customer (tenant) of policies and procedures and identified weaknesses	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,				
			especially if customer (tenant) data is used as part the service and/or					
			customer (tenant) has some shared responsibility over implementation					
Threat and	T) (A 4 02	TVM-03.1		Lessability and a subharized hafara its installation and use and the code configuration should be accurate that the authorized				
Vulnerability	TVM-03	1 VIVI-03.1	Policies and procedures shall be established, and supporting business processes and technical measures implemented, to prevent the	Is mobile code authorized before its installation and use, and the code configuration checked, to ensure that the authorized mobile code operates according to a clearly defined security policy?			x	
Management		TVM-03.2	,	Informe code operaces according to a clearly defined security policy?				
Mobile Code		TVIVI-03.2	execution of unauthorized mobile code, defined as software transferred					
			between systems over a trusted or untrusted network and executed on a					
			local system without explicit installation or execution by the recipient, or	Is all unauthorized mobile code prevented from executing?			x	
			organizationally-owned or managed user end-point devices (e.g., issued	·				
			workstations, laptops, and mobile devices) and IT infrastructure network					
			and systems components.					

© Copyright 2014-2019 Cloud Security Alliance - All rights reserved. You may download, store, display on your computer, view, print, and link to the Cloud Security Alliance "Consensus Assessments Initiative Questionnaire CAIQ Version 3.0.1" at http://www.cloudsecurityalliance.org subject to the following: (a) the Consensus Assessments Initiative Questionnaire v3.0.1 may be used solely for your personal, informational, non-commercial use; (b) the Consensus Assessments Initiative Questionnaire v3.0.1 may not be modified or altered in any way; (c) the Consensus Assessments Initiative Questionnaire v3.0.1 may not be redistributed; and (d) the trademark, copyright or other notices may not be removed. You may quote portions of the Consensus Assessments Initiative Questionnaire v3.0.1 as permitted by the Fair Uses provisions of the United States Copyright Act, provide that you attribute the portions to the Cloud Security Alliance Cloud Consensus Assessments Initiative Questionnaire 3.0.1 (2014). If you are interested in obtaining a license to this material for other usages not addresses in the copyright notice, please contact info@cloudsecurityalliance.org.